STATISTICAL PAPERS Series A Vol. XLIV, No. 1

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

Data available as of 1 January 1992

UNITED NATIONS

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS

STATISTICAL OFFICE

STATISTICAL PAPERS Series A Vol. XLIV, No. 1

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

Data available as of 1 January 1992

UNITED NATIONS
New York, 1992

NOTE

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Where the designation "country or area" appears in the headings of tables, it covers countries, territories, cities or areas.

Symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with figures.

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/180

INTRODUCTION

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report presents 1990 and 1991 estimates of world and continental population, as well as corresponding 1990 estimates for 230 countries or areas of the world, which are listed separately in the Report. Also shown for each country or area are the results of the latest nation–wide census of population, the latest official estimate of population and, wherever possible, nationally representative statistics of live births, deaths and infant deaths (deaths under one year of age) for the most recent year available. If a nation–wide population census has never been taken, but a sample survey has, the survey results are shown in the "Latest population census" column until census data become available.

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report supersedes all previous issues, and the data contained in it are themselves subject to future revision. For more detailed data and data relating to years not shown here, readers should consult the Demographic Yearbook. 1/

Countries or areas are arranged in alphabetical order within continents.

I. 1990 AND 1991 ESTIMATES OF WORLD AND CONTINENTAL POPULATION

The table below presents United Nations estimates of the 1990 mid–year population of the world by continental divisions, as well as provisional estimates of the 1991 mid–year population. These estimates, prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat, are published in World Population Prospects 1990, 2/ which includes a brief discussion of the methodology used in making these estimates. It should be noted that these aggregates do not coincide exactly with the sum of the figures for individual countries or areas because they include, in addition, adjustments for overenumeration and underenumeration, or overestimation and underestimation, and data for categories of population not regularly included in the official figures. The estimates are as follows:

	1990 (millions)	1991 a/ (millions)
World total	5 292	5 385
Africa	642	662
North America b/	427	432
South America	297	302
Asia c/	3 113	3 172
Europe d/	498	500
Oceania b/	26	27
Former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	289	291

a/ Provisional estimates.
b/ Hawaii, a state of the United States of America, is included in North America rather than Oceania.
c/ Excluding the former USSR, which is shown separately, but including both the Asian and European portions of Turkey.
d/ Excluding the former USSR, which is shown separately, but including the European portion of Turkey, which is included in Asia.

1/ Demographic Yearbook 1989 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E/F.90.XIII.1) and previous editions.
2/ World Population Prospects 1990 (ST/ESA/SER.A/120).

II. TECHNICAL NOTES

A. Population

Unless otherwise noted, census or survey results and estimates refer to the de facto population within the present boundaries, as described in table 3 of the Demographic Yearbook.

Latest population census. For the latest nation–wide population census, the census date and the total population enumerated are shown. If no census has been carried out recently but the results of a nation–wide sample survey are available, the survey results are shown in the census column suitably identified. Unless otherwise indicated, these data are the base from which the 1990 estimate has been constructed by the method described below under "Type of estimate".

Latest official estimate. The most recent official estimate of the total population, with reference date, is presented. In most cases, this estimate post–dates the census or survey, but if the latter is very recent, the results of the enumeration may be the latest data available, in which case they are considered to be the latest official estimate.

Mid–year 1990 estimate. Mid–year 1990 estimates of the total population are presented for each country or area of the world. These refer to 1 July. In the absence of an acceptable official mid–year figure or a mean of acceptable end–year official estimates, a mid–year estimate made by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat is shown. The United Nations estimates, identified in the table by a superscript "x", are taken from World Population Prospects 1990. 2/ The method by which the 1990 estimates were prepared is indicated by the code in the column headed "Type".

Type of estimate. The letter and numeral shown in the column headed "Type"indicate the method by which the 1990 population estimates were prepared, so far as could be ascertained. The code is composed of four parts: (I) nature of the base data, (II) recency of the base data, (III) method of the time adjustment and (IV) quality of the time adjustment. The components of the code are listed below for reference; for more detailed explanations, see section 3.2.1 of the Technical Notes in the Demographic Yearbook.

Part I. Nature of base data (capital letter)
- A Complete census of individuals
- B Sample survey
- C Partial census or partial registration of individuals
- D Conjecture
- ... Nature of base data not determined

Part II. Recency of base data (subscript numeral following capital letter)
Numeral indicates time elapsed (in years) since establishment of the base figure

Part III. Method of time adjustment (lower–case letter)
- a Adjustment by continuous population register
- b Adjustment based on calculated balance of births, deaths and migration
- c Adjustment by assumed rate of population increase
- d No adjustment; base figure held constant for at least two consecutive years
- ... Method of adjustment not determined

Part IV. Quality of adjustment for types "a" and "b" (numeral following letter "a" or "b")
- 1 Population balance adequately accounted for
- 2 Adequacy of accounting for population balance not determined but assumed to be adequate
- 3 Population balance not adequately accounted for

Quality of adjustment for type "c"(numeral following letter "c")
- 1 Two or more censuses taken at decennial intervals or less
- 2 Two or more censuses taken, but latest exceeds a decennium
- 3 One or no census taken

B. Vital statistics

Unless otherwise noted, registered data relate to live births, deaths and infant deaths, excluding foetal deaths, in the de facto population within present boundaries as recorded in civil registers. As far as possible, the data are for live births or deaths that occurred during the given year. In some cases, however, they relate to events registered during that year, including some births or deaths that occurred in previous years, and excluding some events that occurred during the given year but are not yet registered. Data known to be tabulated on a date-of-registration basis are identified by the symbol (+).

Registered rates. Birth and death rates are the number of births or deaths reported in the specified year per thousand mid-year population. Official estimates of mid-year population are used to calculate these rates. If official estimates are not available, mid-year estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Infant mortality rates are the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per thousand live births in the same year. If official estimates of infant mortality rates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Unless otherwise noted, the rates shown were computed by the Statistical Office of the United Nations Secretariat and rates were not computed on frequencies of less than ten (10).

Estimated rates. Estimated rates are shown in a separate column for countries or areas for which the registered vital statistics data are assessed as being less than complete. These assessments are discussed below. First priority is given to official estimates such as those from sample surveys. These are identified in the footnotes. When official estimates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are presented. These estimates, identified by a footnote, are from World Population Prospects 1990. 2/

Quality of registered data. Each country or area has been asked to indicate the estimated completeness of the live births, deaths and infant deaths recorded in its civil registers. These national assessments are indicated by the quality codes C, U and ... that appear in the table.

C Data estimated to be virtually complete, i.e., representing at least 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

U Data estimated to be incomplete, i.e., representing less than 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

... Data for which no specific information is available regarding completeness.

Additional information, when available, on the percentage of completeness of registration can be found in the relevant tables of the Demographic Yearbook. The code does not apply to estimated rates, the quality of which has not been evaluated.

Symbols

The following symbols are used:

..	Category not applicable
...	Data not available
–	Magnitude zero
0 or 0.0	Magnitude not zero but less than half of unit employed
*	Provisional
x	Estimate by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat
+	Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence
#	Estimate not revised to take account of latest census or official estimate

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid–year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	AFRICA						
1	Algeria[1]	20 IV 1987	*22 971 000	1 I 1991	*25 324	25 012	A3 c1
2	Angola incl. Cabinda	15 XII 1970	5 646 166	1 VII 1990	*10 020	*10 020	A20c1
3	Benin	20–30 III 1979	3 331 210	1 VII 1990	*4 736	*4 736	A11c3
4	Botswana	12–26 VIII 1981	941 027	19 VIII 1990	*1 291	*1 291	A9 c1
5	British Indian Ocean Territory[5]	[6]...	[6]...	31 XII 1965	2	x 3	D25d
6	Burkina Faso	10–20 XII 1985	7 964 705	1 VII 1990	*9 001	*9 001	A5 c3
7	Burundi	15–16 VIII 1979	4 114 135	1 VII 1990	*5 458	*5 458	A11c3
8	Cameroon	IV 1987	*10 493 655	30 VI 1989	*11 540	x 11 834	A14c3
9	Cape Verde	1–2 VI 1980	289 027	31 XII 1987	347	x 370	A10c1
10	Central African Republic	8–22 XII 1975	2 054 610	1 VII 1986	*2 740	x 3 039	A15c3
11	Chad	XII 63–VIII 64	[7]3 254 000	1 VII 1978	4 309	x 5 679	B27c3
12	Comoros	15 IX 1980	*385 890	31 XII 1986	*484	x 551	A10c3
13	Congo	22 XII 1984	1 843 421	22 XII 1984	1 843	x 2 271	A6 c3
14	Côte d'Ivoire	30 IV 1975	6 709 600	1 VII 1983	*9 300	x 11 998	A15c3
15	Djibouti	1960–1961	81 200	1 VII 1986	*456	# x 409	A30d
16	Egypt	17–18 XI 1986	48 254 238	30 VI 1990	*53 153	*53 153	A4 c1
17	Equatorial Guinea	4–17 VII 1983	*300 000	1 VII 1990	*348	*348	A7 c3
18	Ethiopia	9 V 1984	*42 169 203	1 VII 1990	*50 974	*50 974	A6 c3
19	Gabon	8 X 60–V 61	448 564	1 VII 1985	*1 206	# x 1 172	A30c3
20	Gambia	15 IV 1983	687 817	15 IV 1983	*688	x 861	A7 c1
21	Ghana	11 III 1984	12 296 081	1 VII 1987	13 391	x 15 028	A6 c1
22	Guinea	4–17 II 1983	[9]*4 533 240	1 VII 1988	[1]*5 071	x 5 756	A7 c3
23	Guinea–Bissau	16–30 IV 1979	753 313	1 I 1989	943	x 965	A11c1
24	Kenya	24 VIII 1989	*21 400 000	24 VIII 1989	*21 400	# x 24 032	A11c2
25	Lesotho	12 IV 1986	*1 447 000	1 VII 1989	[1]*1 700	# x 1 774	A14c3
26	Liberia	1–14 II 1984	*2 101 628	1 VII 1990	*2 607	*2 607	A6 c3
27	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	31 VII 1984	*3 637 488	30 VI 1988	[1]3 773	# x 4 545	A6 c3
28	Madagascar	1974–1975	*7 603 790	1 VII 1990	*11 197	*11 197	A16c3
29	Malawi	1–21 IX 1987	*7 982 607	1 VII 1991	*8 556	*8 289	A3 c3
30	Mali	1–30 IV 1987	[7]7 696 348	1 VII 1990	*8 156	*8 156	A3 c3
31	Mauritania	5–20 IV 1988	[12]1 864 236	5 IV 1988	[12]1 864	# x 2 025	A13c3
32	Mauritius[13]	2 VII 1983	999 945	30 VI 1990	1 075	1 075	A7 b1
33	Morocco	3–21 IX 1982	20 449 551	3–21 IX 1982	*20 420	x 25 061	A8 c2
34	Mozambique	1 VIII 1980	[14]11 673 725	1 VIII 1989	*15 326	x 15 656	A10c1
35	Namibia[15]	6 V 1970	762 184	6 V 1970	762	x 1 781	A20c3
36	Niger	10–24 V 1988	*7 249 596	10 V 1988	*7 250	x 7 732	A2 c3
37	Nigeria	5–8 XI 1963	[16]55 670 055	1 VII 1988	104 957	x 108 542	A27c2
38	Réunion	III 1990	[1]597 828	1 VII 1990	*592	# *592	A8 b3
39	Rwanda	15–16 VIII 1978	4 800 433	1 VII 1990	*7 181	*7 181	A12c3
40	St. Helena ex. dep	22 II 1987	5 644	22 II 1987	6	x 7	A3 b3
41	Ascension	31 XII 1978	849	1 VII 1981	[17]1	...	..
42	Tristan da Cunha	31 XII 1988	297	1 VII 1988	[18]0	...	..

For footnotes, see end of table.

ATEST AVAILABLE DATA

ee pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics														
Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
[2]*1990	C	[3]775 000	[3]31.0	...	[2]*1990	U	[3]151 000	[3]6.0	[4]8.3	[2]*1990	U	[3]28 588	[3]57.8	[4]74.0	1
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]20.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]137.0	2
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]49.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]19.3	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]90.0	3
1987	...	31 989	27.4	[4]48.5	1987	...	3 488	3.0	[4]11.6	1987	...	651	20.4	[4]67.0	4
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	5
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]18.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]138.0	6
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]17.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]119.0	7
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]94.0	8
1988	C	12 443	34.7	...	1985	C	2 735	8.4	...	1985	C	863	68.3	...	9
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]17.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]104.0	10
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]19.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]132.0	11
*1986	...	24 000	50.4	[4]47.5	*1986	...	7 500	15.8	[4]13.0	*1986	...	1 375	57.3	[4]99.0	12
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]46.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]73.0	13
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]49.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]96.0	14
1985	U	5 881	13.7	[4]46.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]17.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]122.0	15
1987	C	1 902 604	38.8	...	1987	C	466 161	9.5	...	1987	C	94 044	49.4	...	16
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]43.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]19.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]127.0	17
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]48.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]20.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]137.0	18
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]39.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]16.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]103.0	19
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]21.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]143.0	20
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]13.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]90.0	21
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]51.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]22.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]145.0	22
1981	U	8 711	10.9	[4]42.9	1981	U	1 579	2.0	[4]23.0	1981	U	982	112.7	[4]151.0	23
*1978	U	269 979	18.2	[4]47.0	*1978	U	44 699	3.0	[4]11.3	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]72.0	24
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]40.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]12.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]100.0	25
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.3	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]15.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]142.0	26
1988	C	173 530	46.0	...	1988	U	26 410	7.0	[4]9.4	1981	U	5 479	46.3	[4]82.0	27
*1981	U	403 000	45.0	[4]45.8	*1981	U	161 000	18.0	[4]14.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]120.0	28
[10]1977	..	267 805	48.5	...	[10]1977	..	138 694	25.1	...	[10]1977	..	34 808	130.0	...	29
[11]1987	..	375 117	48.7	...	[11]1987	..	96 221	12.5	...	[11]1987	..	26 731	71.3	...	30
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]46.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]19.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]127.0	31
+ 1990	C	22 602	21.0	...	+ 1990	C	7 031	6.5	...	+ 1990	C	462	20.4	...	32
*1988	U	488 000	20.4	[4]35.5	*1988	U	78 000	3.3	[4]9.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]82.0	33
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]18.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]141.0	34
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]12.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]106.0	35
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]51.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]20.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]135.0	36
1988	...	5 037 931	48.0	[4]48.5	1988	...	1 679 310	16.0	[4]15.6	1988	...	428 224	85.0	[4]105.0	37
[2]1990	C	13 911	23.5	...	[2]1990	C	3 172	5.4	...	[2]1990	U	94	6.8	[4]14.0	38
*1990	U	409 000	57.0	[4]51.2	*1990	U	131 000	18.2	[4]17.2	*1982	U	3 325	11.0	[4]122.0	39
1989	C	89	12.7	...	1989	C	51	7.3	...	1989	C	3	..	...	40
1981	C	15	14.6	...	1981	C	2	..	...	1981	C	1	..	...	41
1988	C	4	..	...	1988	C	3	..	...	1988	C	–	–	...	42

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid–year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	AFRICA (continued)						
43	Sao Tome and Principe	15 VIII 1981	96 611	1 VII 1989	*116	x 121	A9 c1
44	Senegal	27 V 1988	*6 928 405	1 VII 1988	*7 113	x 7 327	A2 c3
45	Seychelles	17 VIII 1987	68 598	30 VI 1990	*67	# *67	A13b2
46	Sierra Leone	15 XII 1985	[19]*3 515 812	15 XII 1985	[19]*3 516	x 4 151	A5 c1
47	Somalia	1986–1987	*7 114 431	1986–1987	*7 114	# x 7 497	A15c3
48	South Africa[20]	5 III 1985	[21]23 385 645	5 III 1985	[21]23 386	x 35 282	A5 c1
49	Sudan	1 II 1983	20 594 197	1 II 1983	20 594	x 25 204	A7 c3
50	Swaziland	25 VIII 1986	681 059	1 VII 1990	*768	*768	A4 c1
51	Togo	22 XI 1981	*2 705 250	31 I 1988	3 296	x 3 531	A9 c1
52	Tunisia	30 III 1984	6 966 173	1 VII 1989	7 910	x 8 180	A6 c1
53	Uganda	12 I 1991	*16 582 674	12 I 1991	*16 583	# x 18 795	A10c1
54	United Rep. of Tanzania	26 VIII 1978	17 512 611	1 VII 1990	*25 635	*25 635	A12c3
55	Tanganyika	26 VIII 1978	17 036 498	1 VII 1990	*24 972	*24 972	A12c3
56	Zanzibar	26 VIII 1978	476 113	1 VII 1990	*663	*663	A12c3
57	Western Sahara	31 XII 1970	*76 425	1 VII 1979	*165	# x 179	A20c1
58	Zaire	1 VII 1984	29 441 169	1 VII 1990	*35 562	*35 562	A6 c3
59	Zambia	20 VIII 1990	*7 818 447	20 VIII 1990	*7 818	# *8 073	A10c1
60	Zimbabwe	18 VIII 1982	7 608 432	1 VII 1990	*9 369	*9 369	A8 c1
	AMERICA, NORTH						
61	Anguilla	..	...	..	...	x 8	..
62	Antigua and Barbuda	7 IV 1970	65 525	1 VII 1986	76	x 77	A20b1
63	Aruba[1]	1 II 1981	60 312	1 VII 1988	61	x 60	A9 b1
64	Bahamas	2 V 1990	*254 685	1 VII 1990	253	# 253	A10b1
65	Barbados	2 V 1990	*257 082	1 VII 1989	255	# x 255	A10b1
66	Belize	12 V 1980	143 386	1 VII 1989	183	x 188	A10c1
67	Bermuda	12 V 1980	67 761	1 VII 1990	[1]61	[1]61	A10b1
68	British Virgin Islands	12 V 1980	11 697	1 VII 1989	13	x 13	A10b1
69	Canada[1]	3 VI 1986	[23]*25 309 330	1 VII 1991	*26 992	26 603	A4 b1
70	Cayman Islands[1]	15 X 1989	25 355	1 VII 1990	*27	# *27	A11c1
71	Costa Rica[1]	10 VI 1984	*2 416 809	31 XII 1990	*3 030	*2 994	A6 b2
72	Cuba	11 IX 1981	9 723 605	31 V 1990	*10 617	# x 10 609	A9 b1
73	Dominica	7 IV 1981	74 625	1 VII 1988	81	x 83	A9 b1
74	Dominican Republic	12 XII 1981	*5 647 977	30 VI 1990	7 170	7 170	A9 c1
75	El Salvador	28 VI 1971	3 554 648	1 VII 1989	5 207	x 5 252	A19b1
76	Greenland[1]	26 X 1976	49 630	1 VII 1989	56	x 57	A14a1
77	Grenada	30 IV 1981	89 088	30 IV 1987	97	# x 85	A9 b1
78	Guadeloupe[1]	9 III 1982	327 002	1 I 1988	338	x 344	A8 b1
79	Guatemala[25]	23 III 1981	6 054 227	30 VI 1990	*9 197	*9 197	A9 b2
80	Haiti[1]	30 VIII 1982	5 053 792	30 VI 1990	*6 486	# *6 486	A8 c3
81	Honduras	V 1988	4 248 561	30 VI 1990	*5 105	# *5 105	A16c1
82	Jamaica	8 VI 1982	2 205 507	30 VI 1990	*2 420	*2 420	A8 b1

For footnotes, see end of table.

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

See pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics														
Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
*1989	C	4 047	35.0	...	*1989	C	1 179	10.2	...	*1989	C	291	71.9	...	43
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]17.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]87.0	44
+*1990	C	1 617	24.0	...	+*1990	C	543	8.1	...	+*1990	C	21	13.0	...	45
1986	...	84 041	22.9	[4]48.2	1986	...	36 889	10.1	[4]23.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]154.0	46
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]50.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]20.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]132.0	47
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]31.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]9.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]72.0	48
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]15.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]108.0	49
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]46.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]12.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]118.0	50
1979	U	102 398	41.4	[4]44.7	1979	U	7 691	3.1	[4]14.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]94.0	51
*1989	C	199 095	25.2	...	*1989	U	34 930	4.4	[4]7.3	1982	U	8 011	36.5	[4]52.0	52
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]52.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]15.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]103.0	53
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]50.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]106.0	54
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	55
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	56
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	57
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]83.0	58
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]51.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]13.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]80.0	59
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]41.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]10.3	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]66.0	60
+ 1985	C	177	25.3	...	+ 1985	C	73	10.4	...	+ 1985	C	6	..	...	61
+ 1987	C	1 094	13.1	...	1987	C	364	4.4	...	1985	C	29	24.4	...	62
[22]1988	U	949	15.6	...	[22]1988	U	335	5.5	...	..	..	...	..	...	63
*1990	C	4 868	19.2	...	*1990	C	1 149	4.5	...	*1990	C	128	26.3	...	64
+ 1989	C	4 015	15.7	...	+ 1989	C	2 277	8.9	...	+ 1989	C	36	9.0	...	65
1989	U	6 810	37.2	...	1989	U	762	4.2	...	1989	U	132	19.4	...	66
1989	C	912	15.2	...	1989	C	462	7.7	...	1989	C	6	..	...	67
+ 1989	C	244	19.5	...	1989	C	77	6.1	...	1988	C	7	..	...	68
[24]1989	C	391 925	14.9	...	[24]1989	C	190 965	7.3	...	[24]1989	C	2 795	7.1	...	69
1990	C	490	17.9	...	1990	C	120	4.4	...	1990	C	3	..	...	70
*1990	C	81 939	27.4	...	*1990	C	11 366	3.8	...	*1990	C	1 250	15.3	...	71
*1989	C	184 891	17.6	...	*1989	C	67 352	6.4	...	*1989	C	2 049	11.1	...	72
+*1990	C	1 630	19.9	...	+*1990	C	608	7.4	...	+*1990	C	30	18.4	...	73
+ 1984	U	175 935	28.1	[4]31.3	+ 1985	U	27 844	4.3	[4]6.8	1984	U	6 609	37.6	[4]65.0	74
1989	...	151 859	29.2	[4]36.3	1989	...	27 766	5.3	[4]8.5	1989	...	3 797	25.0	[4]64.0	75
1989	C	1 210	21.8	...	1989	C	455	8.2	...	1989	C	26	21.5	...	76
+1979	C	2 664	25.1	...	+1979	C	739	7.0	...	+1979	C	41	15.4	...	77
[21]1986	C	6 374	19.1	...	[21]1986	C	2 238	6.7	...	[3]1986	C	98	15.4	...	78
*1989	C	345 184	38.6	...	*1989	C	64 525	7.2	...	*1989	C	15 035	43.6	...	79
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]36.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]13.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]97.0	80
+1983	U	158 419	38.7	[4]39.8	+1983	U	19 304	4.7	[4]8.1	+1983	U	2 757	17.4	[4]69.0	81
+*1990	C	59 606	24.6	...	+*1990	C	12 174	5.0	...	+1984	C	758	13.2	...	82

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid-year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	AMERICA, NORTH (continued)						
83	Martinique[1]	15 III 1990	*359 572	1 VII 1990	361	361	A0 b1
84	Mexico[1]	12–16 III 1990	*81 140 952	30 VI 1990	*86 154	# *86 154	A10c1
85	Montserrat	12 V 1980	11 519	1 VII 1986	12	x 13	A10b1
86	Netherlands Antilles[26 27]	1 II 1981	171 620	1 VII 1989	188	x 189	A9 c1
87	Nicaragua[1]	20 IV 1971	1 877 952	30 VI 1990	*3 871	*3 871	A19b3
88	Panama[29]	11 V 1980	1 831 399	1 VII 1991	*2 466	*2 418	A10c1
89	Puerto Rico[30]	1 IV 1990	*3 522 039	1 VII 1990	*3 599	*3 599	A0 b1
90	Saint Kitts and Nevis	12 V 1980	44 224	1 VII 1988	44	x 44	A10b1
91	Saint Lucia[31]	12 V 1980	115 153	1 VII 1989	*148	x 151	A10b1
92	St.Pierre and Miquelon	9 III 1982	6 037	1 VII 1983	6	x 7	A8 d
93	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	12 V 1980	97 845	1 VII 1989	113	x 116	A10b1
94	Trinidad and Tobago	2 V 1990	*1 234 388	1 VII 1990	*1 227	# *1 227	A10b1
95	Turks and Caicos Islands	12 V 1980	7 435	1 VII 1980	7	x 10	A10d
96	United States of America[32]	1 IV 1990	[33]*248 709 873	1 XI 1990	*250 969	*249 975	A0 b1
97	United States Virgin Islands[30 34]	1 IV 1980	96 569	1 VII 1987	106	x 117	A10c1
	AMERICA, SOUTH						
98	Argentina[35]	22 X 1980	27 947 446	1 VII 1990	*32 322	*32 322	A10c1
99	Bolivia[36]	29 IX 1976	4 613 486	1 VII 1990	*7 400	*7 400	A14c3
100	Brazil[38]	1 IX 1980	121 148 582	1 VII 1991	*153 322	*150 368	A10c1
101	Chile	21 IV 1982	11 329 736	30 VI 1991	*13 386	*13 173	A8 b1
102	Colombia	15 X 1985	27 837 932	24 X 1990	*32 987	*32 987	A5 b3
103	Ecuador[40]	25 XI 1990	*9 622 608	25 XI 1990	*9 623	# *10 782	A8 b3
104	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)[41 42]	16 XI 1986	1 878	1 VII 1986	2	x 2	A4 d
105	French Guiana[1]	9 III 1982	73 012	1 I 1988	*90	x 99	A8 c1
106	Guyana	12 V 1980	758 619	1 VII 1985	*790	x 796	A10b1
107	Paraguay	11 VII 1982	3 029 830	1 VII 1990	*4 277	*4 277	A8 c2
108	Peru[38 43]	12 VII 1981	17 005 210	1 VII 1991	*21 998	21 550	A9 c2
109	Suriname	1 VII 1980	*352 041	1 VII 1989	*400	x 422	A10c2
110	Uruguay[44]	23 X 1985	2 955 241	30 VI 1990	3 096	3 096	A5 b3
111	Venezuela[38]	20 X 1990	*18 105 265	20 X 1990	*18 105	# *19 735	A9 c1
	ASIA						
112	Afghanistan[47 48]	23–24 VI 1979	13 051 358	1 VI 1991	*16 433	*16 121	A11c3
113	Bahrain	5 IV 1981	350 798	1 VII 1990	*503	*503	A9 c1
114	Bangladesh[50]	11 III 1991	*104 766 143	1 I 1990	*109 291	x 115 594	A9 c1
115	Bhutan	XI–XII 1969	1 034 774	1 VII 1980	1 165	x 1 517	A21c3
116	Brunei Darussalam[51]	26 VIII 1981	192 832	1 VII 1989	249	x 266	A9 c2
117	Cambodia[52]	17 IV 1962	5 728 771	1 VII 1969	6 701	x 8 246	A28c3
118	China	1 VII 1990	[53]1160017381	1 VII 1990	[53]1160017	# x1139060	A8 c3
119	Cyprus[1]	30 IX 1976	612 851	31 XII 1990	707	702	A14b2

For footnotes, see end of table.

Vital Statistics														
Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
[2]1990	C	6 437	17.8	...	[2]1990	C	2 220	6.1	...	[2]1990	U	46	7.1	[4]11.0	83
+ *1990	U	2 692 863	31.2	[4]29.0	*1990	C	434 089	5.0	...	1987	U	61 347	21.9	[4]43.0	84
1986	C	200	16.8	...	1986	C	123	10.3	...	1986	C	1	..	...	85
[38]1989	C	3 480	18.5	...	[38]1989	C	1 193	6.4	...	[38]1989	C	22	6.3	...	86
+ *1990	U	93 093	24.1	[4]41.8	+ *1990	U	14 264	3.7	[4]8.0	+ 1986	U	8 698	61.7	[4]62.0	87
*1990	C	57 851	23.9	...	*1990	U	8 554	3.5	[4]5.2	*1990	U	862	14.9	[4]23.0	88
1989	C	66 692	19.1	...	1989	C	25 987	7.4	...	1989	C	952	14.3	...	89
+ 1989	C	989	22.5	...	+ 1989	C	484	11.0	...	+ 1989	C	22	22.2	...	90
*1989	C	3 159	21.3	...	*1989	C	816	5.5	...	*1989	C	56	17.7	...	91
[2]1984	C	128	21.3	...	[2]1984	C	58	9.7	...	[2]1983	C	–	–	...	92
+ 1988	C	2 537	22.5	...	+ 1988	C	712	6.3	...	+ 1988	C	55	21.7	...	93
1989	C	25 072	20.7	...	1989	C	8 213	6.8	...	1989	C	255	10.2	...	94
+ 1982	...	204	25.5	...	+ 1983	...	29	3.6	...	+ 1982	...	5	..	...	95
*1990	C	4 179 000	16.7	...	*1990	C	2 162 000	8.6	...	*1990	C	38 100	9.1	...	96
1987	C	2 375	22.4	...	1987	C	558	5.3	...	1987	C	46	19.4	...	97
1988	C	653 576	20.7	...	1988	C	263 655	8.4	...	1988	C	16 824	25.7	...	98
*1980	U	139 451	24.9	[37]46.6	*1980	U	26 837	4.8	[37]8.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]110.0	99
1989	U	2 581 035	17.5	[4]28.6	1989	U	835 139	5.7	[4]7.9	1989	U	103 091	39.9	[4]63.0	100
1989	C	303 798	23.4	...	1989	C	75 453	5.8	...	1989	C	5 183	17.1	...	101
+ 1986	U	811 600	27.8	[4]27.4	[39]+ 1989	U	154 694	4.8	[4]6.1	[39]+ 1986	U	16 185	19.9	[4]40.0	102
1989	U	200 099	19.1	[4]32.9	1989	U	51 736	4.9	[4]7.4	1989	U	8 851	44.2	[4]63.0	103
+ 1988	C	18	7.5	...	+ 1988	C	28	11.7	...	+ 1981	C	–	–	...	104
[2]1986	C	2 392	27.9	...	[2]1986	C	491	5.7	...	[2]1986	C	53	22.2	...	105
+ *1978	C	23 200	28.3	...	+ *1978	C	6 000	7.3	...	+ 1973	C	1 106	45.9	...	106
1987	U	37 693	9.6	[4]34.8	1987	U	13 109	3.3	[4]6.6	1987	U	2 065	54.8	[4]42.0	107
[44]+ 1990	..	734 000	32.9	...	[44]+ 1990	..	186 000	8.3	...	[44]+ 1990	..	80 700	109.9	...	108
[45]1988	C	9 094	23.2	...	[45]1985	C	2 275	6.1	...	1986	...	270	26.5	[4]33.0	109
+ *1990	C	56 514	18.3	...	*1990	C	30 588	9.9	...	*1990	C	1 152	20.4	...	110
+ 1989	C	529 015	27.5	...	+ 1989	C	84 761	4.4	...	+ 1989	C	12 322	23.3	...	111
[49]1979	..	627 619	48.1	...	[49]1979	..	290 974	22.3	...	[49]1979	..	113 954	181.6	...	112
1989	U	13 611	27.9	[4]28.4	1989	U	1 551	3.2	[4]3.8	1989	U	266	19.5	[4]16.0	113
1988	U	3 476 511	33.3	[4]42.2	1988	U	1 178 620	11.3	[4]15.5	1988	U	382 942	110.2	[4]119.0	114
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]38.3	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]16.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]128.0	115
+ 1989	C	6 926	27.8	...	+ 1989	C	827	3.3	...	+ 1989	C	62	9.0	...	116
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]41.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]16.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]130.0	117
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]21.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]6.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]32.0	118
*1990	C	13 300	18.9	...	*1990	...	6 000	8.5	[4]8.2	*1990	...	140	10.5	[4]12.0	119

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid-year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	ASIA (continued)						
120	East Timor	31 X 1990	747 750	31 X 1990	748	# x 737	A10c1
121	Hong Kong	11 III 1986	[54]*5 395 997	30 VI 1990	*5 801	*5 801	A9 b2
122	India[56 57]	1 III 1991	*843 930 861	1 III 1991	*843 931	# *827 057	A9 c1
123	Indonesia	31 X 1990	[59]179 321 641	31 X 1990	[59]179 322	# *179 300	A10c1
124	Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	22 IX 1986	49 445 010	1 XI 1991	*58 337	x 54 608	A4 c1
125	Iraq	17 X 1987	16 335 199	17 X 1987	16 335	x 18 920	A3 c1
126	Israel[61 62]	4 VI 1983	[14]4 037 620	31 XII 1990	*4 822	*4 659	A7 b1
127	Japan[63]	1 X 1985	121 048 923	30 VI 1990	*123 537	*123 537	A5 b1
128	Jordan[65]	10–11 XI 1979	[66]2 100 019	1 VII 1976	*2 779	x 4 010	A11b3
129	Korea	1 V 1944	[1]25 120 174	XII 1960	35 778	x 64 566	..
130	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1 V 1944	...	[67]1 X 1963	11 568	x 21 773	D27c3
131	Republic of Korea[68]	1 XI 1985	[69]40 448 486	1 VIII 1991	*43 302	*42 793	A5 c1
132	Kuwait	20–21 IV 1985	1 697 301	1 VII 1990	*2 143	*2 143	A5 c1
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1 III 1985	*3 584 803	1 III 1985	*3 585	x 4 139	A5 c3
134	Lebanon	15 XI 1970	[71]2 126 325	15 XI 1970	[71]2 126	x 2 701	B20c3
135	Macau	16 III 1981	247 826	1 VII 1989	[1]448	x 479	A9 c1
136	Malaysia	10 VI 1980	13 136 109	1 VII 1990	*17 861	*17 861	A10c2
137	Maldives	25–28 III 1985	180 088	30 VI 1989	*206	x 215	A5 c1
138	Mongolia	5 I 1989	*2 043 400	1 VII 1989	2 070	x 2 190	A1 c1
139	Myanmar	31 III 1983	35 307 913	1 X 1987	38 541	# x 41 675	A7 c2
140	Nepal[1]	22 VI 1981	15 022 839	22 VI 1990	*18 916	*18 916	A9 c1
141	Oman	..	..	1 VII 1985	2 000	# x 1 502	..
142	Pakistan[73]	1 III 1981	84 253 644	1 VII 1990	*112 049	*112 049	A9 c1
143	Palestine[73]	18 XI 1931	1 035 821	31 XII 1946	1 912	..	..
144	Gaza Strip[74]	14 IX 1967	356 261	14 IX 1967	356	...	..
145	Philippines[1]	1 V 1990	*60 684 887	1 VII 1990	*61 480	# *61 480	A10c2
146	Qatar	16 III 1986	*369 079	1 VII 1990	486	486	A4 c3
147	Saudi Arabia	9–14 IX 1974	*7 012 642	1 VII 1990	*14 870	*14 870	A16c3
148	Singapore[77]	30 VI 1990	*3 002 800	30 VI 1990	*3 003	*3 003	A0 b2
149	Sri Lanka	17 III 1981	14 846 750	1 VII 1990	*16 993	*16 993	A9 c1
150	Syrian Arab Republic[78]	8 IX 1981	9 046 144	30 VI 1990	*12 116	*12 116	A9 c1
151	Thailand	1 IV 1990	[10]54 532 000	1 VII 1990	*57 196	# *57 196	A10c1
152	Turkey	21 X 1990	*56 473 035	1 VII 1991	*57 326	56 098	A0 c1
153	United Arab Emirates	15 XII 1980	*1 043 225	1 VII 1983	*1 206	x 1 589	A10c3
154	Viet Nam	1 IV 1989	[10]64 411 668	1 VII 1990	*66 200	*66 200	A1 c3
155	Yemen[81]	...	...	1 VII 1990	*11 282	*11 282	..

For footnotes, see end of table.

Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]42.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]21.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]166.0	120
[33]*1990	C	67 911	11.7	...	[33]*1990	C	28 688	4.9	...	[33]*1990	C	417	6.1	...	121
1989	..	...	...	[38]30.5	1989	..	...	...	[38]10.2	1989	..	...	...	[38]91.0	122
*1987	...	4 884 124	28.4	[4]28.6	*1987	...	1 344 410	7.8	[4]9.4	*1987	...	317 468	65.0	[4]75.0	123
1989	U	1 784 811	32.9	[60]42.5	1989	U	199 645	3.7	[60]11.5	1974–75	..	...	...	[60]108.1	124
1987	U	470 366	28.8	[4]42.6	1987	U	77 906	4.8	[4]7.8	1981	U	12 078	31.1	[4]69.0	125
*1990	C	103 000	22.1	...	*1990	C	28 960	6.2	...	*1990	C	994	9.7	...	126
[64]*1990	C	1 228 000	9.9	...	[64]*1990	C	826 000	6.7	...	[64]*1990	C	5 500	4.5	...	127
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]38.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]6.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.0	128
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]18.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]5.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]26.0	129
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]23.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]5.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]28.0	130
[70]*1990	..	701 000	16.4	...	[70]*1990	..	248 000	5.8	...	1989	...	7 355	12.0	[4]25.0	131
*1987	C	50 198	26.8	...	*1987	C	4 113	2.2	...	1986	C	841	15.6	...	132
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]16.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]110.0	133
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]31.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]8.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]48.0	134
*1990	...	6 872	14.3	...	*1990	...	1 482	3.1	...	*1990	...	58	8.4	...	135
[72]1989	U	469 663	27.1	[4]31.9	[72]1989	U	81 234	4.7	[4]5.6	[72]1989	U	6 318	13.5	[4]24.0	136
*1990	C	8 639	40.2	...	*1990	C	1 355	6.3	...	*1990	C	290	33.6	...	137
1989	...	73 600	35.6	[4]36.1	1989	...	17 000	8.2	[4]8.8	1989	...	4 700	63.9	[4]68.0	138
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]30.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]9.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]70.0	139
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]39.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]128.0	140
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]7.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]40.0	141
[74]1988	..	3 194 926	30.3	...	[74]1988	..	852 341	8.1	...	[74]1988	..	344 058	107.7	...	142
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	143
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	144
*1990	U	1 829 208	29.8	[4]33.2	+*1989	U	261 785	4.4	[4]7.7	1988	U	47 187	26.1	[4]45.0	145
1990	C	11 022	22.7	...	1990	C	871	1.8	...	1990	...	142	12.9	[4]31.0	146
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]42.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]7.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]71.0	147
*1990	C	51 142	17.0	...	+*1989	C	13 946	5.2	...	+*1989	C	360	7.5	...	148
+*1989	C	357 984	21.3	...	+*1989	C	104 590	6.2	...	+*1988	C	6 658	19.4	...	149
[79]1990	U[2]	359 390	29.7	[4]44.6	[79]1990	U[2]	32 966	2.7	[4]7.0	[79]1985	U[2]	3 426	6.2	[4]48.0	150
+ 1989	U	902 837	16.3	[80]20.4	+ 1989	U	246 570	4.4	[80]6.0	+ 1989	U	7 669	8.5	[80]38.8	151
[74]1989	..	1 482 144	26.1	...	[74]1989	..	422 964	7.5	...	[74]1989	..	93 629	63.2	...	152
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]22.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]3.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]26.0	153
*1990	...	1 986 000	30.0	[4]31.8	*1990	...	529 600	8.0	[4]9.5	*1990	..	91 400	46.0	[4]64.0	154
*1990	...	577 781	51.2	...	*1990	...	239 001	21.2	...	*1990	...	76 267	132.0	...	155

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid–year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	EUROPE						
156	Albania	12 IV 1989	*3 182 400	1 VII 1990	*3 250	*3 250	A1 b1
157	Andorra	XI 1954	5 664	30 VI 1990	52	52	A36c3
158	Austria[1]	12 V 1981	7 555 338	31 III 1991	*7 813	*7 712	A9 b1
159	Belgium[1]	1 III 1981	9 848 647	30 VI 1988	9 883	x 9 845	A9 b1
160	Bulgaria	4 XII 1985	8 948 388	1 VII 1990	8 980	8 980	A5 b1
161	Channel Islands	23 III 1986	[81]135 694	1 VII 1989	142	# x 139	A4 b1
162	Czechoslovakia	1 XI 1980	[11]5 283 095	31 III 1991	*15 585	*15 662	A10b1
163	Denmark[1 83]	1 I 1981	5 123 989	1 VII 1990	5 140	5 140	A9 a1
164	Estonia	12 I 1989	1 572 916	1 I 1991	1 583	1 583	A1 b1
165	Faeroe Islands[1]	22 IX 1977	41 969	1 VII 1989	47	x 48	A13b1
166	Finland[1]	17 XI 1985	4 910 619	30 VI 1990	*4 986	*4 986	A5 b1
167	France[85]	5 III 1990	[8]**56 556 000	1 VII 1990	*56 440	# *56 440	A8 b1
	Germany[87]	...	...	...	...	...	..
168	Germany, Federal Rep. of[1]	25 V 1987	61 077 042	30 IX 1990	*63 557	*63 232	A3 b1
169	Former German Democratic Republic[1]	31 XII 1981	16 705 635	30 VI 1990	*16 247	*16 247	A9 b2
170	Gibraltar[88]	9 XI 1981	29 616	30 VI 1990	31	31	A9 b1
171	Greece	17 III 1991	[8]**10 269 074	17 III 1991	[8]**10 269	[90]*10 123	A9 b2
172	Holy See	30 IV 1948	890	30 VI 1988	1	x 1	D2 d
173	Hungary	1 I 1980	10 709 463	1 VIII 1991	*10 344	*10 553	A10b1
174	Iceland[1]	1 XII 1970	204 930	1 VII 1990	*255	*255	A20a1
175	Ireland	13 IV 1986	3 540 643	15 IV 1991	*3 523	*3 503	A4 b2
176	Isle of Man	6–7 IV 1986	62 056	1 VII 1989	68	# x 64	A4 b1
177	Italy	25 X 1981	56 556 911	31 VIII 1990	[1]*57 690	[1]*57 662	A9 b1
178	Latvia	12 I 1989	2 680 029	1 I 1991	2 686	2 686	A1 b1
179	Liechtenstein	2 XII 1980	25 215	31 XII 1989	*28	x 29	A10b1
180	Lithuania	12 I 1989	3 689 779	1 I 1991	3 739	3 731	A1 b1
181	Luxembourg[1]	31 III 1981	364 602	1 III 1991	*385	381	A9 b2
182	Malta[91]	16 XI 1985	345 418	31 XII 1990	*356	*354	A5 b2
183	Monaco[1]	4 III 1982	27 063	4 III 1982	27	x 29	A8 c1
184	Netherlands[1]	28 II 1971	13 060 115	1 XII 1991	*15 003	14 935	A19a1
185	Norway[1]	1 XI 1980	4 091 132	31 V 1991	*4 262	*4 242	A10a1
186	Poland[93]	6 XII 1988	37 878 641	30 VI 1990	*38 180	# *38 180	A12b1
187	Portugal[96]	16 III 1981	9 833 014	1 VII 1990	*10 525	*10 525	A9 b1
188	Romania	5 I 1977	21 559 910	1 X 1991	*23 199	*23 200	A13b2
189	San Marino	30 XI 1976	19 149	30 VI 1989	23	x 24	A14a2
190	Spain	1 III 1981	37 746 260	15 XII 1990	[1]*38 991	[1]*38 959	A9 c1
191	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands[97]	1 XI 1960	3 431	31 XII 1987	4	...	..
192	Sweden[1]	1 XI 1985	8 360 178	31 VIII 1991	*8 629	*8 559	A5 a1
193	Switzerland[1]	2 XII 1980	6 365 960	1 VII 1990	6 712	6 712	A10b1
194	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland[98]	5–6 IV 1981	[9]**55 678 079	30 VI 1990	*57 411	*57 411	A9 b1
195	Yugoslavia[1]	31 III 1981	22 424 687	31 III 1991	*23 898	* 23 809	A9 b1

For footnotes, see end of table.

Vital Statistics															
Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1989	C	78 862	24.7	...	1989	C	18 168	5.7	...	1989	C	2 432	30.8	...	156
1990	...	628	12.2	...	1990	...	191	3.7	...	1990	...	2	..	...	157
*1990	C	89 649	11.6	...	*1990	C	82 442	10.7	...	*1990	C	708	7.9	...	158
*1990	C	123 726	12.6	...	*1990	C	104 818	10.6	...	*1990	C	982	7.9	...	159
1989	C	112 289	12.5	...	1989	C	106 902	11.9	...	1989	C	1 614	14.4	...	160
1989	C	1 761	12.4	...	1989	C	1 465	10.3	...	1989	C	8	..	...	161
*1990	C	210 527	13.4	...	*1990	C	183 710	11.7	...	*1990	C	2 388	11.3	...	162
*1990	C	63 524	12.4	...	*1990	C	60 979	11.9	...	*1990	C	479	7.5	...	163
1989	C	24 292	15.5	...	1989	C	18 530	11.8	...	1989	C	359	14.7	...	164
1989	C	933	19.7	...	1989	C	371	7.8	...	1989	C	15	16.1	...	165
§**1990	C	65 639	13.2	...	§**1990	C	50 125	10.1	...	§**1989	C	367	5.8	...	166
1989	C	765 473	13.6	...	1989	C	529 283	9.4	...	1989	C	5 769	7.5	...	167
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
*1990	C	723 634	11.4	...	*1990	C	709 703	11.2	...	1988	C	5 074	7.4	...	168
1989	C	198 922	12.0	...	1989	C	205 711	12.4	...	1989	C	1 508	7.6	...	169
1990	C	531	17.2	...	1990	C	279	9.0	...	1976	C	5	..	...	170
1989	C	101 149	10.1	...	1989	C	92 717	9.3	...	1989	C	988	9.8	...	171
1986	...	–	–	...	1986	...	1	..	...	1978	...	–	–	...	172
*1990	C	122 251	11.8	...	*1990	C	141 791	13.7	...	*1990	C	1 815	14.8	...	173
*1990	C	4 770	18.7	...	*1990	C	1 730	6.7	...	*1990	C	19	4.0	...	174
+*1990	C	52 954	15.1	...	+*1990	C	31 818	9.1	...	+*1989	C	390	7.5	...	175
+ 1989	C	817	12.1	...	+ 1989	C	988	14.6	...	+ 1989	C	5	..	...	176
*1990	C	564 843	9.8	...	*1990	C	539 130	9.4	...	*1990	C	4 817	8.5	...	177
1989	C	38 922	14.6	...	1989	C	32 584	12.2	...	1989	C	438	11.1	...	178
1989	...	373	13.4	...	1989	...	172	6.2	...	1989	...	1	..	...	179
1989	C	55 782	15.2	...	1989	C	38 150	10.4	...	1989	C	597	10.7	...	180
*1990	C	4 936	13.2	...	*1990	C	3 773	10.1	...	*1990	C	36	7.3	...	181
*1990	C	5 378	§§15.2	...	*1990	C	2 733	§§7.7	...	*1990	C	61	11.3	...	182
*1983	...	529	19.6	...	1983	...	448	16.6	...	1983	...	2	..	...	183
§§1990	C	197 965	13.3	...	§§1990	C	128 824	8.6	...	§§1990	C	1 401	7.1	...	184
1989	C	59 303	14.0	...	§§1989	C	45 173	10.7	...	1989	C	463	7.8	...	185
*1990	C	546 129	14.3	...	*1990	C	388 440	10.2	...	*1990	C	8 737	16.0	...	186
1988	C	122 121	11.9	...	1989	C	96 220	9.2	...	1988	C	1 595	13.1	...	187
*1990	C	314 746	13.6	...	*1990	C	247 086	10.7	...	*1990	C	8 471	26.9	...	188
+ 1989	C	231	10.1	...	+ 1989	C	173	7.6	...	+ 1989	C	5	..	...	189
*1989	C	404 564	10.4	...	*1989	C	324 771	8.3	...	*1989	C	3 169	7.8	...	190
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	191
*1990	C	124 000	14.5	...	*1990	C	95 000	11.1	...	*1990	C	700	5.6	...	192
1990	C	83 939	12.5	...	1990	C	63 739	9.5	...	1990	C	574	6.8	...	193
*1990	C	798 600	13.9	...	*1990	C	641 800	11.2	...	*1990	C	6 300	7.9	...	194
*1990	C	333 746	14.0	...	*1990	C	213 841	9.0	...	*1990	C	6 743	20.2	...	195

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid–year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	OCEANIA						
196	American Samoa[39]	1 IV 1980	32 297	30 VI 1990	*39	*39	A10b1
197	Australia[100]	30 VI 1986	15 602 156	30 VI 1990	[1]*17 086	[1]*17 086	A4 b1
198	Christmas Island(Australia)	30 VI 1981	2 871	30 VI 1985	2	...	..
199	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	30 VI 1981	555	30 VI 1986	[101]0	...	..
200	Cook Islands[102]	1 XII 1986	17 614	1 VII 1989	18	x 18	A4 b1
201	Fiji	31 VIII 1986	715 375	31 XII 1989	727	x 765	A4 b1
202	French Polynesia[103]	6 IX 1988	188 814	I I 1990	*195	# x 206	A7 c1
203	Guam[30]	1 IV 1980	105 979	30 VI 1987	*126	# x 119	A10b1
204	Johnston Island	1 IV 1970	1 007	1 IV 1970	1	...	..
205	Kiribati[104]	7 XI 1990	*72 298	7 XI 1990	*72	# x 66	A5 c1
206	Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	x 40	..
207	Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	x 99	..
208	Midway Islands	1 IV 1970	2 220	1 IV 1970	2	...	..
209	Nauru	22 I 1977	7 254	22 I 1977	7	x 10	A13d
210	New Caledonia[105]	4 IV 1989	164 173	4 IV 1989	164	x 168	A1 c1
211	New Zealand[106]	4 III 1986	3 307 083	31 XII 1990	*3 429	*3 346	A4 b1
212	Niue	29 IX 1986	2 531	1 VII 1987	2	x 3	A4 d
213	Norfolk Island	30 VI 1986	2 367	30 VI 1986	2	...	..
214	Northern Mariana Islands	...	...	1 VII 1990	26	26	..
215	Pacific Islands(Palau)	...	...	1 VII 1989	14	x 18	..
216	Papua New Guinea[107]	22 IX 1980	3 010 727	1 VII 1990	*3 699	*3 699	A10c3
217	Pitcairn	31 XII 1990	52	31 XII 1990	[108]0	[108]0	A0 b1
218	Samoa	3 XI 1981	156 349	1 VII 1990	164	164	A9 c1
219	Solomon Islands	23 XI 1986	285 176	1 VII 1988	*299	x 321	A4 c1
220	Tokelau	1 X 1982	1 552	1 VII 1983	2	...	..
221	Tonga	28 XI 1986	94 649	28 XI 1986	95	x 95	A4 c1
222	Tuvalu	27 V 1979	*7 300	27 V 1979	*7	x 10	A11c1
223	Vanuatu	16 V 1989	142 944	1 VII 1990	147	147	A1 c1
224	Wake Island	1 IV 1970	1 647	1 IV 1970	2	...	..
225	Wallis and Futuna Islands	15 II 1983	12 408	15 II 1983	12	x 18	A7 c1

For footnotes, see end of table.

ATEST AVAILABLE DATA

e pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1988	C	1 625	43.4	...	1988	C	197	5.3	...	1988	C	17	10.5	...	196
+ *1990	C	262 746	15.4	...	+ *1990	C	120 032	7.0	...	+ 1989	C	2 004	8.0	...	197
1985	C	36	15.8	...	1985	C	2	..	...	1985	C	–	–	...	198
1986	C	12	19.8	...	1986	C	2	..	...	1986	C	–	–	...	199
+ *1988	C	430	24.3	...	+ *1988	C	94	5.3	...	+ *1988	C	4	..	...	200
+ *1989	C	17 577	24.2	...	+ 1987	C	3 178	4.4	...	+ 1987	C	189	9.8	...	201
*1989	...	5 364	27.9	...	*1989	...	1 021	5.3	...	*1989	...	88	16.4	...	202
*1987	C	3 348	26.5	...	*1987	C	486	3.8	...	*1987	C	40	11.9	...	203
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	204
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	205
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	206
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	207
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	208
1975	C	158	22.6	...	1975	C	36	5.1	...	1975	C	3	..	...	209
1987	...	3 881	24.6	...	1987	...	864	5.5	...	1987	...	59	15.2	...	210
+ 1989	C	58 091	17.5	...	+ 1989	C	27 042	8.2	...	+ 1989	C	592	10.2	...	211
+ 1987	...	50	20.9	...	1987	...	13	5.4	...	1987	...	–	–	...	212
1981	C	20	10.8	...	1981	C	14	7.6	...	1981	C	–	–	...	213
1989	U	989	39.5	...	1989	U	122	4.9	...	1989	U	2	..	...	214
1988	U	292	17.4	...	1988	U	112	7.0	...	...	..	...	...	...	215
*1987	...	122 240	35.1	[4]34.2	*1987	...	42 540	12.2	[4]11.6	*1987	...	2 335	19.1	[4]59.0	216
1990	C	1	..	...	1990	C	1	..	...	1990	C	1	..	...	217
1989	U	2 006	12.3	[109]31.0	1989	U	175	1.1	[109]7.4	1989	U	5	..	[109]33.0	218
1980–84	..	...	...	[110]42.0	1980–84	..	...	...	[110]10.0	...	..	...	...	...	219
*1983	...	35	21.9	...	*1983	...	8	..	...	*1982	...	–	–	...	220
*1985	...	2 810	28.9	...	*1985	...	343	3.5	...	*1985	...	14	5.0	...	221
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	222
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	223
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	224
1978	...	370	41.1	...	...	..	...	...	...	1978	...	15	40.5	...	225

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid–year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	Former UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS[111]						
226	Armenia	12 I 1989	3 287 677	1 I 1991	3 354	3 324	A1 b1
227	Azerbaijan	12 I 1989	7 037 867	1 I 1991	7 174	7 153	A1 b1
228	Belarus	12 I 1989	10 199 709	1 I 1991	10 297	10 278	A1 b1
229	Georgia	12 I 1989	5 443 359	1 I 1991	5 471	5 464	A1 b1
230	Kazakhstan	12 I 1989	16 536 511	1 I 1991	16 793	16 742	A1 b1
231	Kyrgyzstan	12 I 1989	4 290 442	1 I 1991	4 421	4 394	A1 b1
232	Moldova	12 I 1989	4 337 592	1 I 1991	4 373	4 368	A1 b1
233	Russia	12 I 1989	147 400 537	1 I 1991	148 485	148 263	A1 b1
234	Tajikistan	12 I 1989	5 108 576	1 I 1991	5 357	5 303	A1 b1
235	Turkmenistan	12 I 1989	3 533 925	1 I 1991	3 717	3 670	A1 b1
236	Ukraine	12 I 1989	51 706 742	1 I 1991	51 875	51 857	A1 b1
237	Uzbekistan	12 I 1989	19 905 158	1 I 1991	20 739	20 531	A1 b1

For footnotes, see end of table.

Vital Statistics														
Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
[1][12]1989	C	75 250	22.9	...	[1][12]1989	C	20 853	6.3	...	[1][12]1989	C	1 534	20.4	...	226
[1][12]1988	C	181 631	25.6	...	[1][12]1989	C	44 016	6.2	...	[1][12]1989	C	4 749	26.1	...	227
[1][12]1989	C	153 449	15.0	...	[1][12]1989	C	103 479	10.1	...	[1][12]1989	C	1 835	12.0	...	228
[1][12]1989	C	91 138	16.7	...	[1][12]1989	C	47 077	8.6	...	[1][12]1989	C	1 787	19.6	...	229
[1][12]1989	C	382 269	23.0	...	[1][12]1989	C	126 378	7.6	...	[1][12]1989	C	9 949	26.0	...	230
[1][12]1989	C	131 508	30.4	...	[1][12]1989	C	31 156	7.2	...	[1][12]1989	C	4 258	32.4	...	231
[1][12]1989	C	82 221	18.9	...	[1][12]1989	C	40 113	9.2	...	[1][12]1989	C	1 705	20.7	...	232
[1][12]1989	C	2 160 559	14.6	...	[1][12]1989	C	1 583 743	10.7	...	[1][12]1989	C	39 030	18.1	...	233
[1][12]1989	C	200 430	38.7	...	[1][12]1989	C	33 395	6.4	...	[1][12]1989	C	8 673	43.3	...	234
[1][12]1989	C	124 992	34.9	...	[1][12]1989	C	27 609	7.7	...	[1][12]1989	C	6 847	54.8	...	235
[1][12]*1990	C	657 200	12.7	...	[1][12]*1990	C	629 600	12.1	...	[1][12]*1990	C	8 500	12.9	...	236
[1][12]1989	C	668 807	33.3	...	[1][12]1989	C	126 862	6.3	...	[1][12]1989	C	25 459	38.1	...	237

Footnotes:

1 Population is de jure.

2 Excluding live–born infants dying before registration of birth.

3 For Algerian population only.

4 Estimated rate is for 1985 – 1990 and was prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

5 Comprising Chagos Archipelago.

6 Census of Chagos Archipelago, taken 30 June 1962, gave total population of 747 persons.

7 Estimate for de jure African population, based on results of a sample survey covering 5 per cent of the population in 549 rural villages, 10 per cent of the population in 10 urban communes and a complete enumeration of the population of Fort–Archambault, Doba Moundou, Koumura, Bongor and Abeche. Including estimates of 100,000 for Fort–Lamy, enumerated in 1962, and 630,000 for areas not covered by survey.

8 Including an estimated figure of 50,740 for the Island of Mayotte, not covered by the census.

9 Excluding an adjustment for underenumeration.

10 Based on the results of the population census of 1977.

11 Based on the results of the population census of 1987.

12 Including nomads, estimated at 224,095.

13 Excluding Agalega and St. Brandon.

14 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 3.8 per cent at 1980 census.

15 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 25.6 per cent at 1970 census.

16 Census figures believed to be overenumerated.

17 1,024 persons.

18 290 persons.

19 Excluding an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5 per cent. Adjusted census total is *3,700,000.

20 Census result excludes an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated as follows: Whites 7.6 per cent, Coloured 1.0 per cent, Asians 4.6 per cent and Blacks 20.4 per cent.

21 Excluding Bophuthatswana, Ciskei, Transkei and Venda.

22 Including residents outside the island if listed in the population register of Aruba.

23 Excluding 44,733 persons living on incompletely enumerated Indian reserves and Indian settlements.

24 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.

25 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 13.7 per cent at 1981 census.

26 De jure population, comprising Bonaire, Curacao, Saba, St. Eustatius and part of St. Martin.

27 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.0 per cent at 1981 census.

28 Including residents outside the islands if listed in the population register of the Netherlands Antilles. Including live–born infants dying before registration of birth. Excluding St. Eustatius.

29 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.6 per cent at 1980 census.

30 Population is de jure but includes armed forces stationed in the area.

31 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 7.24 per cent at 1980 census.

(Footnotes, continued)

32 Population is de jure but excludes civilian citizens absent from country for extended period of time.

33 Excluding armed forces overseas.

34 Comprising St. Croix, St. John and St. Thomas.

35 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1 per cent at 1980 census.

36 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.99 per cent at 1976 census.

37 For 1975, based on a national sample survey.

38 Excluding Indian jungle population.

39 Based on burial permits.

40 Excluding nomadic Indian tribes.

41 Excluding dependencies, of which South Georgia had an estimated population of 499 in 1964.

42 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

43 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 4.1 per cent at 1981 census.

44 Including an upward adjustment for under-registration.

45 Excluding Indian and Negro population living in tribes, estimated at 32,006 at 1964 census.

46 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.6 per cent at 1985 census.

47 Excluding nomads.

48 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5.0 per cent for urban population and 10.0 per cent for rural population, at 1979 census.

49 Based on the results of the population census of 1979.

50 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 3.08 per cent at 1991 census.

51 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.06 per cent at 1981 census. Population excludes transients afloat.

52 Population excludes foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

53 This total population of China, as given in the communique of the State Statistical Bureau releasing the major figures of the census, includes a population of 6,130,000 for Hong Kong and Macau.

54 Including 26,106 transients and 9,131 Vietnamese refugees.

55 Excluding Vietnamese refugees.

56 Including the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined (area of this part was 138,995 sq km and population was 5,987,389 at 1981 census).

57 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1991 census.

58 Based on a sample registration scheme.

59 Figures provided by Indonesia include East Timor, shown separately above.

60 For 1974–1975, based on the Population Growth Survey, second survey year.

61 Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

62 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1983 census.

63 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.

64 For Japanese nationals in Japan only.

65 Including military and diplomatic personnel and their families abroad, numbering 933 at 1961 census; excluding foreign military and diplomatic personnel and their families in the country, numbering 389 at 1961 census. Also including registered Palestinian refugees, numbering 722,687 on 31 May 1967.

66 Excluding Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.

67 Data are from Economics of the Socialist Countries in Figures, 1965 (Moscow, Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Institute of Economics of the World Socialist System, 1966).

68 Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by the armed forces and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

69 Including 28,834 foreigners.

70 Based on the results of the continuous demographic sample survey.

71 Based on results of a sample survey, excluding Palestinian refugees in camps.

72 For Peninsular Malaysia, excluding deaths of live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

73 Excluding Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined (total area 222,802 sq km, of which 83,807 sq km held in Pakistan). Also excluded are Junagardh, Manavadar, Gilgit and Baltistan.

74 Based on the results of the Population Demographic Survey.

75 Former mandated territory administered by the United Kingdom until 1948.

76 Comprising that part of Palestine under Egyptian administration from the Armistice of 1949 until June 1967, when it was occupied by Israeli military forces.

77 Population excludes transients afloat and non-locally domiciled military and civilian services personnel and their dependants and visitors, numbering 5,553, 5,187 and 8,985, respectively, at 1980 census.

78 Population includes Palestinian refugees, numbering 193,000 on 1 July 1977.

79 Births and deaths registered within one month of occurrence. Excluding births and deaths among Palestinian refugees and nomad population; however, rates computed on total population.

80 Based on the results of the 1989 Population Survey.

81 Comprising the former Yemen Arab Republic and the former People's Democratic Republic of Yemen which are as follows:

	Former Democratic Yemen		Former Yemen Arab Republic	
Census data	29 III 1988	* 2,345,266	1–18 II 1986	[1] * 9,274,173

82 Excluding visitors.

83 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland, shown separately.

84 Including nationals temporarily outside the country.

85 Excluding Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion, shown separately. Population is de jure but excludes diplomatic personnel outside country and includes foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.

86 Excluding military personnel stationed outside country who do not have a personal residence in France.

(Footnotes, continued)

87 Through accession of the German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany with effect from 3 October 1990, the two German States have united to form one sovereign State. As from the date of unification, the Federal Republic of Germany acts in the United Nations under the designation "Germany".

88 Excluding armed forces.

89 Including armed forces stationed outside country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.

90 Excluding armed forces stationed outside country, but including alien armed forces stationed in the area.

91 Population includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

92 Computed on population including civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

93 Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.

94 Including deaths of residents temporarily abroad.

95 Population excludes civilian aliens within country and includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

96 Including the Azores and Madeira Islands.

97 Norwegian population included in the de jure population of Norway.

98 Excluding Channel Islands and Isle of Man, shown separately.

99 For Northern Ireland, excluding adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 4.74 per cent at 1981 census.

100 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.8 per cent at 1986 census.

101 607 persons.

102 Excluding Niue (shown separately), which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness, is administered separately.

103 Comprising Austral, Gambier, Marquesas, Rapa, Society and Tuamotu Islands.

104 Including Christmas, Fanning, Ocean and Washington Islands, and the Phoenix Islands group except Canton and Enderbury Islands.

105 Including the islands of Huon, Chesterfield, Loyalty, Walpole, and Belep Archipelago.

106 Population excludes diplomatic personnel and armed forces stationed outside the country, the latter numbering 1,936 at 1966 census; also excluding alien armed forces within the country.

107 Comprising the eastern part of the island of New Guinea, the Bismarck Archipelago, Bougainville and Buka of the Solomon Islands group and about 600 smaller islands.

108 52 persons.

109 For 1982–1983; based on the results of a sample survey.

110 Based on the 1986 census.

111 Data refer to territory as of 1 January 1992.

112 Excluding infants born alive after less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1,000 grammes in weight and 35 centimetres in length, who die within seven days of birth.

كيفية الحصول على منشورات الأمم المتحدة

يمكن الحصول على منشورات الأمم المتحدة من المكتبات ودور التوزيع في جميع أنحاء العالم . استعلم عنها من المكتبة التي تتعامل معها أو اكتب إلى : الأمم المتحدة ، قسم البيع في نيويورك أو في جنيف .

如何购取联合国出版物

联合国出版物在全世界各地的书店和经售处均有发售。请向书店询问或写信到纽约或日内瓦的联合国销售组。

HOW TO OBTAIN UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATIONS

United Nations publications may be obtained from bookstores and distributors throughout the world. Consult your bookstore or write to: United Nations, Sales Section, New York or Geneva.

COMMENT SE PROCURER LES PUBLICATIONS DES NATIONS UNIES

Les publications des Nations Unies sont en vente dans les librairies et les agences dépositaires du monde entier. Informez-vous auprès de votre libraire ou adressez-vous à : Nations Unies, Section des ventes, New York ou Genève.

КАК ПОЛУЧИТЬ ИЗДАНИЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫХ НАЦИЙ

Издания Организации Объединенных Наций можно купить в книжных магазинах и агентствах во всех районах мира. Наводите справки об изданиях в вашем книжном магазине или пишите по адресу: Организация Объединенных Наций, Секция по продаже изданий, Нью-Йорк или Женева.

COMO CONSEGUIR PUBLICACIONES DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS

Las publicaciones de las Naciones Unidas están en venta en librerías y casas distribuidoras en todas partes del mundo. Consulte a su librero o diríjase a: Naciones Unidas, Sección de Ventas, Nueva York o Ginebra.

Litho in United Nations, New York

03405—February 1992—3,200
ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/180

STATISTICAL PAPERS Series A Vol. XLIV, No. 2

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

Data available as of 1 April 1992

UNITED NATIONS

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/181

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

STATISTICAL OFFICE

STATISTICAL PAPERS Series A Vol. XLIV, No. 2

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

Data available as of 1 April 1992

UNITED NATIONS
New York, 1992

NOTE

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Where the designation "country or area" appears in the headings of tables, it covers countries, territories, cities or areas.

Symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with figures.

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/181

INTRODUCTION

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report presents 1990 and 1991 estimates of world and continental population, as well as corresponding 1990 estimates for 230 countries or areas of the world, which are listed separately in the Report. Also shown for each country or area are the results of the latest nation-wide census of population, the latest official estimate of population and, wherever possible, nationally representative statistics of live births, deaths and infant deaths (deaths under one year of age) for the most recent year available. If a nation-wide population census has never been taken, but a sample survey has, the survey results are shown in the "Latest population census" column until census data become available.

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report supersedes all previous issues, and the data contained in it are themselves subject to future revision. For more detailed data and data relating to years not shown here, readers should consult the Demographic Yearbook. 1/

Countries or areas are arranged in alphabetical order within continents.

I. 1990 AND 1991 ESTIMATES OF WORLD AND CONTINENTAL POPULATION

The table below presents United Nations estimates of the 1990 mid-year population of the world by continental divisions, as well as provisional estimates of the 1991 mid-year population. These estimates, prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat, are published in World Population Prospects 1990, 2/ which includes a brief discussion of the methodology used in making these estimates. It should be noted that these aggregates do not coincide exactly with the sum of the figures for individual countries or areas because they include, in addition, adjustments for overenumeration and underenumeration, or overestimation and underestimation, and data for categories of population not regularly included in the official figures. The estimates are as follows:

	1990 (millions)	1991 a/ (millions)
World total	5 292	5 385
Africa	642	662
North America b/	427	432
South America	297	302
Asia c/	3 113	3 172
Europe d/	498	500
Oceania b/	26	27
Former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	289	291

a/ Provisional estimates.
b/ Hawaii, a state of the United States of America, is included in North America rather than Oceania.
c/ Excluding the former USSR, which is shown separately, but including both the Asian and European portions of Turkey.
d/ Excluding the former USSR, which is shown separately, but including the European portion of Turkey, which is included in Asia.

1/ Demographic Yearbook 1990 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E/F.91.XIII.1) and previous editions.
2/ World Population Prospects 1990 (ST/ESA/SER.A/120).

II. TECHNICAL NOTES

A. Population

Unless otherwise noted, census or survey results and estimates refer to the de facto population within the present boundaries, as described in table 3 of the Demographic Yearbook.

Latest population census. For the latest nation–wide population census, the census date and the total population enumerated are shown. If no census has been carried out recently but the results of a nation–wide sample survey are available, the survey results are shown in the census column suitably identified. Unless otherwise indicated, these data are the base from which the 1990 estimate has been constructed by the method described below under "Type of estimate".

Latest official estimate. The most recent official estimate of the total population, with reference date, is presented. In most cases, this estimate post–dates the census or survey, but if the latter is very recent, the results of the enumeration may be the latest data available, in which case they are considered to be the latest official estimate.

Mid–year 1990 estimate. Mid–year 1990 estimates of the total population are presented for each country or area of the world. These refer to 1 July. In the absence of an acceptable official mid–year figure or a mean of acceptable end–year official estimates, a mid–year estimate made by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat is shown. The United Nations estimates, identified in the table by a superscript "x", are taken from World Population Prospects 1990. 2/ The method by which the 1990 estimates were prepared is indicated by the code in the column headed "Type".

Type of estimate. The letter and numeral shown in the column headed "Type"indicate the method by which the 1990 population estimates were prepared, so far as could be ascertained. The code is composed of four parts: (I) nature of the base data, (II) recency of the base data, (III) method of the time adjustment and (IV) quality of the time adjustment. The components of the code are listed below for reference; for more detailed explanations, see section 3.2.1 of the Technical Notes in the Demographic Yearbook.

Part I. Nature of base data (capital letter)
- A Complete census of individuals
- B Sample survey
- C Partial census or partial registration of individuals
- D Conjecture
- ... Nature of base data not determined

Part II. Recency of base data (subscript numeral following capital letter)
Numeral indicates time elapsed (in years) since establishment of the base figure

Part III. Method of time adjustment (lower–case letter)
- a Adjustment by continuous population register
- b Adjustment based on calculated balance of births, deaths and migration
- c Adjustment by assumed rate of population increase
- d No adjustment; base figure held constant for at least two consecutive years
- ... Method of adjustment not determined

Part IV. Quality of adjustment for types "a" and "b" (numeral following letter "a" or "b")
- 1 Population balance adequately accounted for
- 2 Adequacy of accounting for population balance not determined but assumed to be adequate
- 3 Population balance not adequately accounted for

Quality of adjustment for type "c"(numeral following letter "c")
- 1 Two or more censuses taken at decennial intervals or less
- 2 Two or more censuses taken, but latest exceeds a decennium
- 3 One or no census taken

B. Vital statistics

Unless otherwise noted, registered data relate to live births, deaths and infant deaths, excluding foetal deaths, in the de facto population within present boundaries as recorded in civil registers. As far as possible, the data are for live births or deaths that occurred during the given year. In some cases, however, they relate to events registered during that year, including some births or deaths that occurred in previous years, and excluding some events that occurred during the given year but are not yet registered. Data known to be tabulated on a date–of–registration basis are identified by the symbol (+).

Registered rates. Birth and death rates are the number of births or deaths reported in the specified year per thousand mid–year population. Official estimates of mid–year population are used to calculate these rates. If official estimates are not available, mid–year estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Infant mortality rates are the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per thousand live births in the same year. If official estimates of infant mortality rates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Unless otherwise noted, the rates shown were computed by the Statistical Office of the United Nations Secretariat and rates were not computed on frequencies of less than ten (10).

Estimated rates. Estimated rates are shown in a separate column for countries or areas for which the registered vital statistics data are assessed as being less than complete. These assessments are discussed below. First priority is given to official estimates such as those from sample surveys. These are identified in the footnotes. When official estimates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are presented. These estimates, identified by a footnote, are from World Population Prospects 1990. 2/

Quality of registered data. Each country or area has been asked to indicate the estimated completeness of the live births, deaths and infant deaths recorded in its civil registers. These national assessments are indicated by the quality codes C, U and ... that appear in the table.

C Data estimated to be virtually complete, i.e., representing at least 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

U Data estimated to be incomplete, i.e., representing less than 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

... Data for which no specific information is available regarding completeness.

Additional information, when available, on the percentage of completeness of registration can be found in the relevant tables of the Demographic Yearbook. The code does not apply to estimated rates, the quality of which has not been evaluated.

Symbols

The following symbols are used:

..	Category not applicable
...	Data not available
–	Magnitude zero
0 or 0.0	Magnitude not zero but less than half of unit employed
*	Provisional
x	Estimate by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat
+	Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence
#	Estimate not revised to take account of latest census or official estimate

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid–year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	AFRICA						
1	Algeria[1]	20 IV 1987	23 038 942	1 I 1991	*25 324	25 012	A3 c1
2	Angola incl. Cabinda	15 XII 1970	5 646 166	1 VII 1990	*10 020	*10 020	A20c1
3	Benin	20–30 III 1979	3 331 210	1 VII 1991	*4 889	*4 736	A11c3
4	Botswana	14–23 VIII 1991	*1 325 291	19 VIII 1991	*1 348	# 1 301	A9 c1
5	British Indian Ocean Territory[3]	[4]...	[4]...	31 XII 1965	2	x 3	D25d
6	Burkina Faso	10–20 XII 1985	7 964 705	1 VII 1991	*9 242	*9 001	A5 c3
7	Burundi	15–16 VIII 1979	4 114 135	1 VII 1991	*5 620	*5 458	A11c3
8	Cameroon	IV 1987	*10 493 655	30 VI 1989	*11 540	x 11 834	A14c3
9	Cape Verde	1–2 VI 1980	289 027	31 XII 1987	347	x 370	A10c1
10	Central African Republic	8–22 XII 1975	2 054 610	1 VII 1986	*2 740	x 3 039	A15c3
11	Chad	XII 63–VIII 64	[7]3 254 000	1 VII 1991	*5 819	5 687	B27c3
12	Comoros	15 IX 1980	[8]385 890	31 XII 1986	*484	x 551	A10c3
13	Congo	22 XII 1984	1 843 421	22 XII 1984	1 843	x 2 271	A6 c3
14	Côte d'Ivoire	30 IV 1975	6 709 600	1 VII 1983	*9 300	x 11 998	A15c3
15	Djibouti	1960–1961	81 200	1 VII 1986	*456	# x 409	A30d
16	Egypt	17–18 XI 1986	48 254 238	30 VI 1991	*54 688	53 223	A4 c1
17	Equatorial Guinea	4–17 VII 1983	*300 000	1 VII 1991	*356	*348	A7 c3
18	Ethiopia	9 V 1984	*42 169 203	1 VII 1991	*53 383	51 689	A6 c3
19	Gabon	8 X 60–V 61	448 564	1 VII 1985	*1 206	# x 1 172	A30c3
20	Gambia	15 IV 1983	687 817	15 IV 1983	*688	x 861	A7 c1
21	Ghana	11 III 1984	12 296 081	1 VII 1987	13 391	x 15 028	A6 c1
22	Guinea	4–17 II 1983	[9]*4 533 240	1 VII 1988	[14]*5 071	x 5 756	A7 c3
23	Guinea–Bissau	16–30 IV 1979	753 313	1 I 1989	943	x 965	A11c1
24	Kenya	24 VIII 1989	*21 400 000	1 VII 1991	*25 905	# x 24 032	A11c2
25	Lesotho	12 IV 1986	*1 447 000	1 VII 1989	[14]*1 700	# x 1 774	A14c3
26	Liberia	1–14 II 1984	*2 101 628	1 VII 1991	*2 705	*2 607	A6 c3
27	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	31 VII 1984	*3 637 488	30 VI 1988	[13]3 773	# x 4 545	A6 c3
28	Madagascar	1974–1975	*7 603 790	1 VII 1990	*11 197	*11 197	A16c3
29	Malawi	1–21 IX 1987	*7 982 607	1 VII 1991	*8 556	8 289	A3 c3
30	Mali	1–30 IV 1987	[7]7 696 348	1 VII 1990	*8 156	*8 156	A3 c3
31	Mauritania	5–20 IV 1988	[12]1 864 236	1 VII 1991	[12]*2 036	# x 2 025	A13c3
32	Mauritius[13]	2 VII 1983	999 945	30 VI 1991	*1 070	1 075	A7 b1
33	Morocco	3–21 IX 1982	20 449 551	3–21 IX 1982	*20 420	x 25 061	A8 c2
34	Mozambique	1 VIII 1980	[14]11 673 725	1 VIII 1989	*15 326	x 15 656	A10c1
35	Namibia	21 X 1991	*1 401 711	21 X 1991	*1 402	# x 1 781	A20c3
36	Niger	10–24 V 1988	*7 249 596	10 V 1988	*7 250	x 7 732	A2 c3
37	Nigeria	XI 1991	*88 514 501	XI 1991	*88 515	# x 108 542	A27c2
38	Réunion	15 III 1990	[1]597 828	1 VII 1990	*592	# *592	A8 b3
39	Rwanda	15–16 VIII 1991	*7 164 994	15 VIII 1991	*7 165	# *7 181	A12c3
40	St. Helena ex. dep.	22 II 1987	5 644	22 II 1987	6	x 7	A3 b3
41	Ascencion	31 XII 1978	849	1 VII 1981	[13]1	...	..
42	Tristan da Cunha	31 XII 1988	297	1 VII 1991	[14]0	[14]0	A2 b3

For footnotes, see end of table.

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
	Registered data					Registered data					Registered data				
Year	Code	Number	Rate	Estimated rate	Year	Code	Number	Rate	Estimated rate	Year	Code	Number	Rate	Estimated rate	No.
[2]*1990	C	[3]775 000	[3]31.0	...	[2]*1990	U	[3]151 000	[3]6.0	[4]8.3	[2]*1990	U	[3]28 588	[3]57.8	[4]74.0	1
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]20.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]137.0	2
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]49.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]19.3	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]90.0	3
1987	...	31 989	27.4	[4]48.5	1987	...	3 488	3.0	[4]11.6	1987	...	651	20.4	[4]67.0	4
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	5
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]18.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]138.0	6
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]17.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]119.0	7
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]94.0	8
1988	C	12 443	34.7	...	1985	C	2 735	8.4	...	1985	C	863	68.3	...	9
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]17.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]104.0	10
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]19.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]132.0	11
*1986	...	24 000	50.4	[4]47.5	*1986	...	7 500	15.8	[4]13.0	*1986	...	1 375	57.3	[4]99.0	12
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]46.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]73.0	13
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]49.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]96.0	14
1985	U	5 881	13.7	[4]46.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]17.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]122.0	15
1988	C	1 912 765	37.9	...	1988	C	427 018	8.5	...	1988	C	92 837	43.3	...	16
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]43.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]19.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]127.0	17
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]48.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]20.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]137.0	18
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]39.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]16.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]103.0	19
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]21.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]143.0	20
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]13.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]90.0	21
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]51.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]22.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]145.0	22
1981	U	8 711	10.9	[4]42.9	1981	U	1 579	2.0	[4]23.0	1981	U	982	112.7	[4]151.0	23
*1978	U	269 979	18.2	[4]47.0	*1978	U	44 699	3.0	[4]11.3	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]72.0	24
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]40.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]12.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]100.0	25
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]47.3	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]15.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]142.0	26
1988	C	173 530	46.0	...	1988	U	26 410	7.0	[4]9.4	1981	U	5 479	46.3	[4]82.0	27
*1981	U	403 000	45.0	[4]45.8	*1981	U	161 000	18.0	[4]14.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]120.0	28
[10]1977	..	267 805	48.5	...	[10]1977	..	138 694	25.1	...	[10]1977	..	34 808	130.0	...	29
[11]1987	..	375 117	48.7	...	[11]1987	..	96 221	12.5	...	[11]1987	..	26 731	71.3	...	30
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]46.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]19.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]127.0	31
+*1991	C	22 197	20.7	...	+*1991	C	7 027	6.6	...	+*1991	C	410	18.5	...	32
*1988	U	488 000	20.4	[4]35.5	*1988	U	78 000	3.3	[4]9.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]82.0	33
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]18.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]141.0	34
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]12.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]106.0	35
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]51.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]20.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]135.0	36
1988	...	5 037 931	48.0	[4]48.5	1988	...	1 679 310	16.0	[4]15.6	1988	...	428 224	85.0	[4]105.0	37
[2]1990	C	13 911	23.5	...	[2]1990	C	3 172	5.4	...	[2]1990	U	94	6.8	[4]14.0	38
*1990	U	409 000	57.0	[4]51.2	*1990	U	131 000	18.2	[4]17.2	*1982	U	3 325	11.0	[4]122.0	39
1990	C	65	9.3	...	1990	C	35	5.0	...	1990	C	2	..	...	40
1981	C	15	14.6	...	1981	C	2	..	...	1981	C	1	..	...	41
1991	C	4	..	...	1991	C	1	..	...	1991	C	–	–	...	42

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid–year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	AFRICA (continued)						
43	Sao Tome and Principe	15 VIII 1981	96 611	1 VII 1989	*116	x 121	A9 c1
44	Senegal	27 V 1988	*6 928 405	1 VII 1988	*7 113	x 7 327	A2 c3
45	Seychelles	17 VIII 1987	68 598	30 VI 1991	*68	# *67	A13b2
46	Sierra Leone	15 XII 1985	[17]*3 515 812	15 XII 1985	[17]*3 516	x 4 151	A5 c1
47	Somalia	1986–1987	*7 114 431	1986–1987	*7 114	# x 7 497	A15c3
48	South Africa[18]	5 III 1985	[19]*23 385 645	5 III 1985	[19]*23 386	x 35 282	A5 c1
49	Sudan	1 II 1983	20 594 197	1 II 1983	20 594	x 25 204	A7 c3
50	Swaziland	25 VIII 1986	681 059	1 VII 1990	*768	*768	A4 c1
51	Togo	22 XI 1981	*2 705 250	31 I 1988	3 296	x 3 531	A9 c1
52	Tunisia	30 III 1984	6 966 173	1 VII 1990	8 074	8 074	A6 c1
53	Uganda	12 I 1991	*16 582 674	12 I 1991	*16 583	# x 18 795	A10c1
54	United Rep. of Tanzania	26 VIII 1978	17 512 611	1 VII 1990	*25 635	*25 635	A12c3
55	Tanganyika	26 VIII 1978	17 036 498	1 VII 1990	*24 972	*24 972	A12c3
56	Zanzibar	26 VIII 1978	476 113	1 VII 1990	*663	*663	A12c3
57	Western Sahara	31 XII 1970	*76 425	1 VII 1979	*165	# x 179	A20c1
58	Zaire	1 VII 1984	29 916 800	1 VII 1991	*36 672	*35 562	A6 c3
59	Zambia	20 VIII 1990	*7 818 447	20 VIII 1991	*8 023	# *8 073	A10c1
60	Zimbabwe	18 VIII 1982	7 608 432	1 VII 1990	*9 369	*9 369	A8 c1
	AMERICA, NORTH						
61	Anguilla	..	...	..	...	x 8	..
62	Antigua and Barbuda	7 IV 1970	65 525	1 VII 1986	76	x 77	A20b1
63	Aruba[1]	1 II 1981	60 312	1 VII 1988	61	x 60	A9 b1
64	Bahamas	2 V 1990	*254 685	1 VII 1990	253	# 253	A10b1
65	Barbados	2 V 1990	*257 082	1 VII 1989	255	# x 255	A10b1
66	Belize	12 V 1980	143 386	1 VII 1991	*194	x 188	A10c1
67	Bermuda	12 V 1980	67 761	1 VII 1991	[1]61	[1]61	A10b1
68	British Virgin Islands	12 V 1980	11 697	1 VII 1989	13	x 13	A10b1
69	Canada[1]	3 VI 1986	[21]*25 309 330	1 VII 1991	*26 992	26 603	A4 b1
70	Cayman Islands[1]	15 X 1989	25 355	1 VII 1990	*27	# *27	A11c1
71	Costa Rica[1]	10 VI 1984	*2 416 809	31 XII 1990	*3 030	*2 994	A6 b2
72	Cuba	11 IX 1981	9 723 605	31 XII 1990	*10 695	10 625	A9 b1
73	Dominica	7 IV 1981	74 625	1 VII 1988	81	x 83	A9 b1
74	Dominican Republic	12 XII 1981	5 647 977	30 VI 1990	7 170	7 170	A9 c1
75	El Salvador	28 VI 1971	3 554 648	1 VII 1989	5 193	x 5 252	A19b1
76	Greenland[1]	26 X 1976	49 630	1 VII 1989	56	x 57	A14a1
77	Grenada	30 IV 1981	89 088	30 IV 1987	97	# x 85	A9 b1
78	Guadeloupe[1]	9 III 1982	327 002	1 I 1988	338	x 344	A8 b1
79	Guatemala[23]	23 III 1981	6 054 227	30 VI 1990	*9 197	*9 197	A9 b2
80	Haiti[1]	30 VIII 1982	5 053 792	30 VI 1991	*6 625	# *6 486	A8 c3
81	Honduras	V 1988	4 248 561	30 VI 1990	*5 105	# *5 105	A16c1
82	Jamaica	8 VI 1982	2 205 507	30 VI 1990	*2 420	*2 420	A8 b1

For footnotes, see end of table.

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics															
Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
*1989	C	4 047	35.0	...	*1989	C	1 179	10.2	...	*1989	C	291	71.9	...	43
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]17.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]87.0	44
+*1991	C	1 708	25.0	...	+*1991	C	542	7.9	...	+*1991	C	22	12.9	...	45
1986	...	84 041	22.9	[4]48.2	1986	...	36 889	10.1	[4]23.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]154.0	46
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]50.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]20.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]132.0	47
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]31.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]9.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]72.0	48
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]15.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]108.0	49
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]46.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]12.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]118.0	50
1979	U	102 398	41.4	[4]44.7	1979	U	7 691	3.1	[4]14.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]94.0	51
*1990	C	208 300	25.8	...	*1990	U	37 540	4.7	[4]7.3	1989	U	5 151	25.8	[4]52.0	52
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]52.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]15.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]103.0	53
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]50.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]106.0	54
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	55
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	56
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	57
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]83.0	58
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]51.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]13.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]80.0	59
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]41.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]10.3	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]66.0	60
+ 1985	C	177	25.3	...	+ 1985	C	73	10.4	...	+ 1985	C	6	..	...	61
+ 1987	C	1 094	13.1	...	1987	C	364	4.4	...	1985	C	29	24.4	...	62
[20]1988	U	949	15.6	...	[20]1988	U	335	5.5	...	..	..	...	..	...	63
*1990	C	4 868	19.2	...	*1990	C	1 149	4.5	...	*1990	C	128	26.3	...	64
+ 1989	C	4 015	15.7	...	+ 1989	C	2 277	8.9	...	+ 1989	C	36	9.0	...	65
*1991	U	6 033	31.1	...	*1991	U	691	3.6	...	*1991	U	91	15.1	...	66
1990	C	895	14.6	...	1990	C	445	7.3	...	1990	C	7	..	...	67
+ 1989	C	244	19.5	...	1989	C	77	6.1	...	1988	C	7	..	...	68
[22]1989	C	391 925	14.9	...	[22]1989	C	190 965	7.3	...	[22]1989	C	2 795	7.1	...	69
1990	C	490	17.9	...	1990	C	120	4.4	...	1990	C	3	..	...	70
*1990	C	81 939	27.4	...	*1990	C	11 366	3.8	...	*1990	C	1 250	15.3	...	71
1990	C	186 658	17.6	...	1990	C	72 136	6.8	...	1990	C	2 004	10.7	...	72
+*1990	C	1 630	19.9	...	+*1990	C	608	7.4	...	+*1990	C	30	18.4	...	73
+ 1984	U	175 935	28.1	[4]31.3	+ 1985	U	27 844	4.3	[4]6.8	1984	U	6 609	37.6	[4]65.0	74
1990	...	147 141	28.0	[4]36.3	1990	...	28 252	5.4	[4]8.5	1990	...	3 598	24.5	[4]64.0	75
1989	C	1 210	21.8	...	1989	C	455	8.2	...	1989	C	26	21.5	...	76
+1979	C	2 664	25.1	...	+1979	C	739	7.0	...	+1979	C	41	15.4	...	77
[2]1986	C	6 374	19.1	...	[2]1986	C	2 238	6.7	...	[2]1986	C	98	15.4	...	78
*1989	C	345 184	38.6	...	*1989	C	64 525	7.2	...	*1989	C	15 035	43.6	...	79
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]36.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]13.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]97.0	80
+1983	U	158 419	38.7	[4]39.8	+1983	U	19 304	4.7	[4]8.1	+1983	U	2 757	17.4	[4]69.0	81
+*1990	C	59 606	24.6	...	+*1990	C	12 174	5.0	...	+1984	C	758	13.2	...	82

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid–year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	AMERICA, NORTH (continued)						
83	Martinique[1]	15 III 1990	*359 572	1 I 1991	364	361	A0 b1
84	Mexico[1]	12–16 III 1990	*81 140 952	30 VI 1991	*87 836	# *86 154	A10c1
85	Montserrat	12 V 1980	11 519	1 VII 1986	12	x 13	A10b1
86	Netherlands Antilles[24 25]	1 II 1981	171 620	1 VII 1990	190	190	A9 c1
87	Nicaragua[1]	20 IV 1971	1 877 952	30 VI 1991	*3 999	*3 871	A19b3
88	Panama	13 V 1990	2 329 329	1 VII 1991	*2 466	# *2 418	A10c1
89	Puerto Rico[27]	1 IV 1990	*3 522 039	1 VII 1991	*3 605	*3 599	A0 b1
90	Saint Kitts and Nevis	12 V 1980	44 224	1 VII 1988	44	x 44	A10b1
91	Saint Lucia[28]	12 V 1980	115 153	1 VII 1989	*148	x 151	A10b1
92	St.Pierre and Miquelon	9 III 1982	6 037	1 VII 1983	6	x 7	A8 d
93	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	12 V 1980	97 845	1 VII 1989	113	x 116	A10b1
94	Trinidad and Tobago	2 V 1990	*1 234 388	1 VII 1991	*1 253	# *1 227	A10b1
95	Turks and Caicos Islands	12 V 1980	7 435	1 VII 1980	7	x 10	A10d
96	United States of America[29]	1 IV 1990	[30]*248 709 873	1 XII 1991	*253 887	249 924	A0 b1
97	United States Virgin Islands[27 31]	1 IV 1980	96 569	1 VII 1987	106	x 117	A10c1
	AMERICA, SOUTH						
98	Argentina	15 V 1991	*32 608 687	15 V 1991	*32 609	# *32 322	A10c1
99	Bolivia[32]	29 IX 1976	4 613 486	1 VII 1990	*7 400	*7 400	A14c3
100	Brazil[34]	1 IX 1980	121 148 582	1 VII 1991	*153 322	*150 368	A10c1
101	Chile	21 IV 1982	11 329 736	30 VI 1991	*13 386	13 173	A8 b1
102	Colombia	15 X 1985	27 837 932	24 X 1990	*32 987	*32 987	A5 b3
103	Ecuador[35]	25 XI 1990	*9 622 608	25 XI 1990	*9 623	9 648	A8 b3
104	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)[37 38]	16 XI 1986	1 878	1 VII 1986	2	x 2	A4 d
105	French Guiana[1]	9 III 1982	73 012	1 I 1988	*90	x 99	A8 c1
106	Guyana	12 V 1980	758 619	1 VII 1985	*790	x 796	A10b1
107	Paraguay	11 VII 1982	3 029 830	1 VII 1990	*4 277	*4 277	A8 c2
108	Peru[34 39]	12 VII 1981	17 005 210	1 VII 1991	*21 998	21 550	A9 c2
109	Suriname	1 VII 1980	*352 041	1 VII 1989	*400	x 422	A10c2
110	Uruguay[42]	23 X 1985	2 955 241	30 VI 1990	3 096	3 096	A5 b3
111	Venezuela[34]	20 X 1990	*18 105 265	20 X 1990	*18 105	# *19 735	A9 c1
	ASIA						
112	Afghanistan[43 44]	23–24 VI 1979	13 051 358	1 VII 1991	*16 433	16 121	A11c3
113	Armenia	12 I 1989	3 287 677	1 I 1991	3 376	3 324	A1 b1
114	Azerbaijan	12 I 1989	7 037 867	1 I 1991	7 137	7 153	A1 b1
115	Bahrain	5 IV 1981	350 798	1 VII 1991	*516	503	A9 c1
116	Bangladesh[47]	11 III 1991	*104 766 143	1 I 1990	*109 291	# x115 594	A9 c1
117	Bhutan	XI–XII 1969	1 034 774	1 VII 1980	1 165	x 1 517	A21c3
118	Brunei Darussalam[48]	26 VIII 1981	192 832	1 VII 1989	249	x 266	A9 c2
119	Cambodia[49]	17 IV 1962	5 728 771	1 VII 1969	6 701	x 8 246	A28c3
120	China	1 VII 1990	[50]1160017381	1 VII 1990	[50]1160017	# x1139060	A8 c3
121	Cyprus[1]	30 IX 1976	612 851	31 XII 1990	707	702	A14b2

For footnotes, see end of table.

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics														
Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
[2]1990	C	6 437	17.8	...	[2]1990	C	2 220	6.1	...	[2]1990	U	46	7.1	[4]11.0	83
+*1990	U	2 692 863	31.2	[4]29.0	*1990	C	434 089	5.0	...	1987	U	61 347	21.9	[4]43.0	84
1986	C	200	16.8	...	1986	C	123	10.3	...	1986	C	1	..	...	85
[26]1990	C	3 602	18.9	...	[26]1990	C	1 217	6.4	...	[26]1989	C	22	6.3	...	86
+*1990	U	93 093	24.1	[4]41.8	+*1990	U	14 264	3.7	[4]8.0	+ 1986	U	8 698	61.7	[4]62.0	87
*1990	C	57 851	23.9	...	*1990	U	8 554	3.5	[4]5.2	*1990	U	862	14.9	[4]23.0	88
1990	C	66 555	18.5	...	1990	C	26 148	7.3	...	1990	C	983	14.8	...	89
+ 1989	C	989	22.5	...	+ 1989	C	484	11.0	...	+ 1989	C	22	22.2	...	90
*1989	C	3 159	21.3	...	*1989	C	816	5.5	...	*1989	C	56	17.7	...	91
[2]1984	C	128	21.3	...	[2]1984	C	58	9.7	...	[2]1983	C	–	–	...	92
+1988	C	2 537	22.5	...	+1988	C	712	6.3	...	+1988	C	55	21.7	...	93
1989	C	25 072	20.7	...	1989	C	8 213	6.8	...	1989	C	255	10.2	...	94
+1982	...	204	25.5	...	+1983	...	29	3.6	...	+1982	...	5	..	...	95
*1990	C	4 179 000	16.7	...	*1990	C	2 162 000	8.6	...	*1990	C	38 100	9.1	...	96
1987	C	2 375	22.4	...	1987	C	558	5.3	...	1987	C	46	19.4	...	97
*1990	C	699 926	21.7	...	*1990	C	255 996	7.9	...	1988	C	17 564	26.9	...	98
*1980	U	139 451	24.9	[33]46.6	*1980	U	26 837	4.8	[33]18.0	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]110.0	99
1989	U	2 581 035	17.5	[4]28.6	1989	U	835 139	5.7	[4]7.9	1989	U	103 091	39.9	[4]63.0	100
1990	C	292 146	22.2	...	1990	C	78 434	5.9	...	1990	C	4 915	16.8	...	101
+ 1986	U	811 600	27.8	[4]27.4	[35]+ 1989	U	154 694	4.8	[4]6.1	[35]+ 1986	U	16 185	19.9	[4]40.0	102
1989	U	200 099	19.1	[4]32.9	1989	U	51 736	4.9	[4]7.4	1989	U	8 851	44.2	[4]63.0	103
+ 1988	C	18	7.5	...	+ 1988	C	28	11.7	...	+ 1981	C	–	–	...	104
[2]1986	C	2 392	27.9	...	[2]1986	C	491	5.7	...	[2]1986	C	53	22.2	...	105
+*1978	C	23 200	28.3	...	+*1978	C	6 000	7.3	...	+1973	C	1 106	45.9	...	106
1987	U	37 693	9.6	[4]34.8	1987	U	13 109	3.3	[4]6.6	1987	U	2 065	54.8	[4]42.0	107
[40]+ 1990	..	734 000	32.9	...	[40]+ 1990	..	186 000	8.3	...	[40]+ 1990	..	80 700	109.9	...	108
[41]1988	C	9 094	23.2	...	[41]1985	C	2 275	6.1	...	1986	...	270	26.5	[4]33.0	109
+*1990	C	56 514	18.3	...	*1990	C	30 588	9.9	...	*1990	C	1 152	20.4	...	110
+ 1989	C	529 015	27.5	...	+ 1989	C	84 761	4.4	...	+ 1989	C	12 322	23.3	...	111
[43]1979	..	627 619	48.1	...	[43]1979	..	290 974	22.3	...	[43]1979	..	113 954	181.6	...	112
[44]1989	C	75 250	22.9	...	[44]1989	C	20 853	6.3	...	[44]1989	C	1 534	20.4	...	113
[44]1989	C	181 631	25.6	...	[44]1989	C	44 016	6.2	...	[44]1989	C	4 749	26.1	...	114
1990	U	13 370	26.6	[4]28.4	1990	U	1 552	3.1	[4]3.8	1990	U	272	20.3	[4]16.0	115
1988	U	3 476 511	33.3	[4]42.2	1988	U	1 178 620	11.3	[4]15.5	1988	U	382 942	110.2	[4]119.0	116
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]38.3	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]16.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]120.0	117
+ 1989	C	6 926	27.8	...	+ 1989	C	827	3.3	...	+ 1989	C	62	9.0	...	118
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]41.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]16.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]130.0	119
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]21.2	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]6.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]32.0	120
*1990	C	13 300	18.9	...	*1990	...	6 000	8.5	[4]8.2	*1990	...	140	10.5	[4]12.0	121

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid-year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	ASIA (continued)						
122	East Timor	31 X 1990	747 750	31 X 1990	748	# x 737	A10c1
123	Georgia	12 I 1989	5 443 359	1 I 1991	5 471	5 464	A1 b1
124	Hong Kong	11 III 1986	[31]*5 395 997	30 VI 1990	*5 801	*5 801	A9 b2
125	India[32 34]	1 III 1991	*843 930 861	1 III 1991	*843 931	# *827 057	A9 c1
126	Indonesia	31 X 1990	[34]179 321 641	31 X 1990	[34]179 322	# *179 300	A10c1
127	Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	22 IX 1986	49 445 010	1 III 1992	*58 952	x 54 608	A4 c1
128	Iraq	17 X 1987	16 335 199	17 X 1987	16 335	x 18 920	A3 c1
129	Israel[38 39]	4 VI 1983	[4]4 037 620	30 XI 1991	*5 037	*4 659	A7 b1
130	Japan[40]	1 X 1990	*123 611 541	30 VI 1991	*123 921	123 537	A5 b1
131	Jordan[42]	10–11 XI 1979	[42]2 100 019	1 VII 1976	*2 779	x 4 010	A11b3
132	Kazakhstan	12 I 1989	16 536 511	1 I 1991	16 793	16 742	A1 b1
133	Korea	1 V 1944	[25]20 174	XII 1960	35 778	x 64 566	..
134	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1 V 1944	...	[44]1 X 1963	11 568	x 21 773	D27c3
135	Republic of Korea[45]	1 XI 1985	[46]40 448 486	1 III 1992	*43 531	*42 793	A5 c1
136	Kuwait	20–21 IV 1985	1 697 301	1 VII 1990	*2 143	*2 143	A5 c1
137	Kyrgyzstan	12 I 1989	4 290 442	1 I 1991	4 422	4 394	A1 b1
138	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1 III 1985	*3 584 803	1 III 1985	*3 585	x 4 139	A5 c3
139	Lebanon	15 XI 1970	[48]2 126 325	15 XI 1970	[48]2 126	x 2 701	820c3
140	Macau	16 III 1981	247 826	1 VII 1989	[1]448	x 479	A9 c1
141	Malaysia	10 VI 1980	13 136 109	1 VII 1990	17 756	17 756	A10c2
142	Maldives	25–28 III 1985	180 088	30 VI 1991	*223	x 215	A5 c1
143	Mongolia	5 I 1989	*2 043 400	1 VII 1989	2 070	x 2 190	A1 c1
144	Myanmar	31 III 1983	35 307 913	1 X 1987	38 541	# x 41 675	A7 c2
145	Nepal[1]	22 VI 1981	15 022 839	22 VI 1990	*18 916	*18 916	A9 c1
146	Oman	..	..	1 VII 1985	2 000	# x 1 502	..
147	Pakistan[70]	1 III 1981	84 253 644	1 VII 1991	*115 520	112 030	A9 c1
148	Palestine[72]	18 XI 1931	1 035 821	31 XII 1946	1 912	..	..
149	Gaza Strip[73]	14 IX 1967	356 261	14 IX 1967	356	...	..
150	Philippines[1]	1 V 1990	*60 684 887	1 VII 1990	*61 480	# *61 480	A10c2
151	Qatar	16 III 1986	*369 079	1 VII 1990	486	486	A4 c3
152	Saudi Arabia	9–14 IX 1974	*7 012 642	1 VII 1990	*14 870	*14 870	A16c3
153	Singapore[74]	30 VI 1990	*3 002 800	30 VI 1991	*2 763	# *3 003	A0 b2
154	Sri Lanka	17 III 1981	14 846 750	1 VII 1990	*16 993	*16 993	A9 c1
155	Syrian Arab Republic[75]	8 IX 1981	9 046 144	30 VI 1990	*12 116	*12 116	A9 c1
156	Tajikistan	12 I 1989	5 108 576	1 I 1991	5 357	5 303	A1 b1
157	Thailand	1 IV 1990	[76]54 532 000	1 VII 1991	*56 923	# *56 082	A10c1
158	Turkey	21 X 1990	*56 473 035	1 VII 1991	*57 326	56 098	A0 c1
159	Turkmenistan	12 I 1989	3 533 925	1 I 1991	3 714	3 670	A1 b1
160	United Arab Emirates	15 XII 1980	*1 043 225	1 VII 1983	*1 206	x 1 589	A10c3
161	Uzbekistan	12 I 1989	19 905 158	1 I 1991	20 708	20 531	A1 b1
162	Viet Nam	1 IV 1989	[79]64 411 668	1 VII 1990	*66 200	*66 200	A1 c3
163	Yemen[78]	...	...	1 VII 1990	*11 282	*11 282	..

For footnotes, see end of table.

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics															
Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]43.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]21.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]166.0	122
[44]1989	C	91 138	16.7	...	[44]1989	C	47 077	8.6	...	[44]1989	C	1 787	19.6	...	123
[52*]1990	C	67 911	11.7	...	[52*]1990	C	28 688	4.9	...	[52*]1990	C	417	6.1	...	124
1990	..	...	...	[53]29.9	1990	..	...	...	[53]9.6	1990	..	...	...	[53]80.0	125
*1987	...	4 884 124	28.4	[4]28.6	*1987	...	1 344 410	7.8	[4]9.4	*1987	...	317 468	65.0	[4]75.0	126
*1991	U	2 309 091	40.0	[57]42.5	*1991	U	461 818	8.0	[57]11.5	*1991	U	175 491	76.0	[57]108.1	127
1987	U	470 366	28.8	[4]42.6	1987	U	77 906	4.8	[4]7.8	1986	U	13 075	27.9	[4]69.0	128
*1990	C	103 000	22.1	...	*1990	C	28 960	6.2	...	*1990	C	994	9.7	...	129
[61]1990	C	1 221 585	9.9	...	[61]1990	C	820 305	6.6	...	[61]1990	C	5 616	4.6	...	130
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]38.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]6.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]44.0	131
[44]1989	C	382 269	23.0	...	[44]1989	C	126 378	7.6	...	[44]1989	C	9 949	26.0	...	132
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]18.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]3.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]26.0	133
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]23.5	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]5.4	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]28.0	134
[67*]1990	..	701 000	16.4	...	[67*]1990	..	248 000	5.8	...	1989	...	7 355	12.0	[4]25.0	135
*1987	C	50 198	26.8	...	*1987	C	4 113	2.2	...	1986	C	841	15.6	...	136
[44]1989	C	131 508	30.4	...	[44]1989	C	31 156	7.2	...	[44]1989	C	4 258	32.4	...	137
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]16.9	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]110.0	138
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]31.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]8.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]48.0	139
*1990	...	6 872	14.3	...	*1990	...	1 482	3.1	...	*1990	...	58	8.4	...	140
[69]1989	U	469 663	27.1	[4]31.9	[69]1989	U	81 234	4.7	[4]5.6	[69]1989	U	6 318	13.5	[4]24.0	141
1990	C	7 264	33.8	...	1990	C	1 355	6.3	...	1990	C	242	33.3	...	142
1989	...	73 600	35.6	[4]36.1	1989	...	17 000	8.2	[4]8.8	1989	...	4 700	63.9	[4]68.0	143
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]30.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]9.7	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]70.0	144
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]39.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]14.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]128.0	145
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]45.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]7.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]40.0	146
[71]1988	..	3 194 926	30.3	...	[71]1988	..	852 341	8.1	...	[71]1988	..	344 058	107.7	...	147
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	148
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	149
*1990	U	1 829 208	29.8	[4]33.2	+*1989	U	261 785	4.4	[4]7.7	1988	U	47 187	26.1	[4]45.0	150
1990	C	11 022	22.7	...	1990	C	871	1.8	...	1990	...	142	12.9	[4]31.0	151
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]42.1	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]7.6	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]71.0	152
*1991	C	49 159	17.8	...	+*1991	C	13 876	5.0	...	+*1991	C	269	5.5	...	153
+*1989	C	357 964	21.3	...	+*1989	C	104 590	6.2	...	+*1988	C	6 658	19.4	...	154
[76]1990	U[2]	359 390	29.7	[4]44.6	[76]1990	U[2]	32 966	2.7	[4]7.0	[76]1985	U[2]	3 426	6.2	[4]48.0	155
[44]1989	C	200 430	38.7	...	[44]1989	C	33 395	6.4	...	[44]1989	C	8 673	43.3	...	156
+ 1990	U	956 237	17.1	[77]20.4	+ 1990	U	252 512	4.5	[77]6.0	+ 1990	U	7 694	8.0	[77]38.8	157
[71]1989	..	1 482 144	26.1	...	[71]1989	..	422 964	7.5	...	[71]1989	..	93 629	63.2	...	158
[44]1989	C	124 992	34.9	...	[44]1989	C	27 609	7.7	...	[44]1989	C	6 847	54.8	...	159
1985–90	..	...	...	[4]22.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]3.8	1985–90	..	...	...	[4]26.0	160
[44]1989	C	668 807	33.3	...	[44]1989	C	126 862	6.3	...	[44]1989	C	25 459	38.1	...	161
*1990	...	1 986 000	30.0	[4]31.8	*1990	...	529 600	8.0	[4]9.5	*1990	..	91 400	46.0	[4]64.0	162
*1990	...	577 781	51.2	...	*1990	...	239 001	21.2	...	*1990	...	76 267	132.0	...	163

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid-year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	EUROPE						
164	Albania	12 IV 1989	*3 182 400	1 VII 1990	*3 250	*3 250	A1 b1
165	Andorra	XI 1954	5 664	30 VI 1991	58	52	A36c3
166	Austria[1]	12 V 1981	7 555 338	30 VI 1991	*7 823	7 791	A9 b1
167	Belarus	12 I 1989	10 199 709	1 I 1991	10 297	10 278	A1 b1
168	Belgium[1]	1 III 1981	9 848 647	30 VI 1988	9 883	x 9 845	A9 b1
169	Bulgaria	4 XII 1985	8 948 388	1 XI 1991	*8 977	8 991	A5 b1
170	Channel Islands	23 III 1986	[79]135 694	1 VII 1989	142	⊕ x 139	A4 b1
171	Czechoslovakia	1 XI 1980	[15]15 283 093	30 XI 1991	*15 599	15 661	A10b1
172	Denmark[1 69]	1 I 1981	5 123 989	1 I 1992	*5 162	5 140	A9 a1
173	Estonia	12 I 1989	1 372 916	1 II 1992	1 560	1 571	A1 b1
174	Faeroe Islands[1]	22 IX 1977	41 969	1 VII 1989	47	x 48	A13b1
175	Finland[1]	17 XI 1985	4 910 619	30 VI 1990	[4]4 986	[4]4 986	A5 b1
176	France[82]	5 III 1990	[83]56 556 000	1 X 1991	*56 720	56 735	A0 b1
	Germany[84]	...	...	...	...	...	...
177	Germany, Federal Rep. of[1]	25 V 1987	61 077 042	31 XII 1991	*63 726	*63 232	A3 b1
178	Former German Democratic Republic[1]	31 XII 1981	16 705 635	30 VI 1990	*16 247	*16 247	A9 b2
179	Gibraltar[63]	9 XI 1981	29 616	30 VI 1990	31	31	A9 b1
180	Greece	17 III 1991	[66]10 269 074	17 III 1991	[66]10 269	[67]10 123	A9 b2
181	Holy See	30 IV 1948	890	30 VI 1988	1	x 1	D2 d
182	Hungary	1 I 1990	10 374 823	1 XI 1991	*10 341	⊕ 10 365	A10b1
183	Iceland[1]	1 XII 1970	204 930	1 VII 1991	*258	253	A20a1
184	Ireland	13 IV 1986	3 540 643	15 IV 1991	*3 523	3 503	A4 b2
185	Isle of Man	6–7 IV 1986	62 096	1 VII 1991	70	⊕ x 64	A4 b1
186	Italy	25 X 1981	56 556 911	31 VIII 1990	[14]57 690	[14]57 662	A9 b1
187	Latvia	12 I 1989	2 680 029	1 I 1991	2 686	2 683	A1 b1
188	Liechtenstein	2 XII 1980	25 215	31 XII 1989	*28	x 29	A10b1
189	Lithuania	12 I 1989	3 689 779	1 VII 1991	3 741	3 722	A1 b1
190	Luxembourg[1]	31 III 1981	364 602	1 III 1991	*385	381	A9 b2
191	Malta[68]	16 XI 1985	345 418	31 XII 1990	*356	*354	A5 b2
192	Monaco[1]	4 III 1982	27 063	4 III 1982	27	x 29	A8 c1
193	Netherlands[1]	28 II 1971	13 060 115	1 I 1992	*15 131	14 952	A19a1
194	Norway[1]	1 XI 1980	4 091 132	1 VII 1991	*4 262	4 241	A10e1
195	Poland[93]	6 XII 1988	37 878 641	30 VI 1991	*38 244	⊕ *38 180	A12b1
196	Portugal[93]	16 III 1981	9 833 014	1 VII 1990	9 868	9 868	A9 b1
197	Republic of Moldova	12 I 1989	4 337 592	1 I 1991	4 373	4 368	A1 b1
198	Romania	5 I 1977	21 559 910	1 XII 1991	*23 201	*23 200	A13b2
199	Russian Federation	12 I 1989	147 400 537	1 I 1991	148 485	148 263	A1 b1
200	San Marino	30 XI 1976	19 149	30 VI 1989	23	x 24	A14a2
201	Spain	1 III 1981	37 746 260	1 VII 1991	[14]39 025	[14]38 959	A9 c1
202	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands[94]	1 XI 1960	3 431	31 XII 1987	4	...	...

For footnotes, see end of table.

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics															
Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1989	C	78 862	24.7	...	1989	C	18 168	5.7	...	1989	C	2 432	30.8	...	164
1991	—	674	11.7	...	1991	...	217	3.8	...	1991	...	1	..	...	165
*1991	C	93 815	12.0	...	*1991	C	82 896	10.6	...	*1991	C	699	7.5	...	166
^^1989	C	153 449	15.0	...	^^1989	C	103 479	10.1	...	^^1989	C	1 835	12.0	...	167
*1990	C	123 726	12.6	...	*1990	C	104 818	10.6	...	*1990	C	982	7.9	...	168
1990	C	105 180	11.7	...	1990	C	108 608	12.1	...	1990	C	1 554	14.8	...	169
1989	C	1 761	12.4	...	1989	C	1 465	10.3	...	1989	C	8	..	...	170
*1991	C	207 969	13.3	...	*1991	C	178 919	11.5	...	*1991	C	2 382	11.5	...	171
*1990	C	63 524	12.4	...	*1990	C	60 979	11.9	...	*1990	C	479	7.5	...	172
1990	C	22 308	14.2	...	1990	C	19 530	12.4	...	1990	C	276	12.4	...	173
1989	C	933	19.7	...	1989	C	371	7.8	...	1989	C	15	16.1	...	174
^1*1990	C	65 639	13.2	...	^1*1990	C	50 125	10.1	...	^1*1989	C	367	5.8	...	175
*1991	C	759 000	13.3	...	*1991	C	526 000	9.2	...	*1991	C	5 500	7.2	...	176
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	
*1991	C	719 470	11.2	...	*1991	C	701 552	10.9	...	1990	C	5 076	7.0	...	177
1989	C	198 922	12.0	...	1989	C	205 711	12.4	...	1989	C	1 508	7.6	...	178
1990	C	531	17.2	...	1990	C	279	9.0	...	1976	C	5	..	...	179
1989	C	101 149	10.1	...	1989	C	92 717	9.3	...	1989	C	988	9.8	...	180
1986	—	–	–	...	1986	...	1	..	...	1978	...	–	–	...	181
1990	C	125 679	12.1	...	1990	C	145 660	14.1	...	1990	C	1 863	14.8	...	182
*1991	C	4 530	17.6	...	*1991	C	1 790	6.9	...	*1991	C	25	5.5	...	183
+*1991	C	52 645	14.9	...	+*1991	C	31 500	8.9	...	+*1990	C	434	8.2	...	184
+ 1991	C	892	12.8	...	+ 1991	C	982	14.1	...	+ 1991	C	3	..	...	185
*1990	C	564 843	9.8	...	*1990	C	539 130	9.4	...	*1990	C	4 817	8.5	...	186
1989	C	38 922	14.6	...	1989	C	32 584	12.2	...	1989	C	438	11.1	...	187
1989	...	373	13.4	...	1989	...	172	6.2	...	1989	...	1	..	...	188
1991	C	56 219	15.0	...	1991	C	41 013	11.0	...	1991	C	806	14.3	...	189
*1990	C	4 936	13.2	...	*1990	C	3 773	10.1	...	*1990	C	36	7.3	...	190
*1990	C	5 378	^^15.2	...	*1990	C	2 733	^^7.7	...	*1990	C	61	11.3	...	191
*1983	—	529	19.6	...	1983	...	448	16.6	...	1983	...	2	..	...	192
^^*1991	C	198 800	13.2	...	^^*1991	C	129 700	8.6	...	^^*1991	C	1 300	6.5	...	193
*1991	C	60 726	14.2	...	^1*1991	C	44 755	10.5	...	1990	C	419	6.9	...	194
*1991	C	547 000	14.3	...	*1991	C	405 000	10.6	...	*1991	C	8 100	14.8	...	195
1990	C	116 383	11.8	...	1990	C	103 115	10.4	...	1990	C	1 279	11.0	...	196
^^1989	C	82 221	18.9	...	^^1989	C	40 113	9.2	...	^^1989	C	1 705	20.7	...	197
*1990	C	314 746	13.6	...	*1990	C	247 086	10.7	...	*1990	C	8 471	26.9	...	198
^^1989	C	2 160 559	14.6	...	^^1989	C	1 583 743	10.7	...	^^1989	C	39 030	18.1	...	199
+ 1989	C	231	10.1	...	+ 1989	C	173	7.6	...	+ 1989	C	5	..	...	200
*1990	C	396 353	10.2	...	*1990	C	330 959	8.5	...	*1990	C	3 063	7.7	...	201
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	202

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census		Latest official estimate (in thousands)		Mid–year 1990 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Population	Date	Population	Population	Type
	EUROPE (continued)						
203	Sweden[1]	1 XI 1985	8 360 178	30 XI 1991	*8 642	*8 559	A5 a1
204	Switzerland[1]	2 XII 1980	6 365 960	31 XII 1991	*6 832	6 712	A10b1
205	Ukraine	12 I 1989	51 706 742	1 I 1991	51 944	51 857	A1 b1
206	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland[93]	5–6 IV 1981	[94]55 678 079	30 VI 1990	57 411	57 411	A9 b1
207	Yugoslavia[1]	31 III 1991	*23 475 887	31 XII 1991	*23 991	# * 23 809	A9 b1
	OCEANIA						
208	American Samoa[27]	1 IV 1980	32 297	30 VI 1990	*39	*39	A10b1
209	Australia[97]	30 VI 1986	15 602 156	30 VI 1990	[14]17 086	[14]17 086	A4 b1
210	Christmas Island(Australia)	30 VI 1981	2 871	30 VI 1985	2	...	..
211	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	30 VI 1981	555	30 VI 1986	[98]0	...	..
212	Cook Islands[99]	1 XII 1986	17 614	1 VII 1989	18	x 18	A4 b1
213	Fiji	31 VIII 1986	715 375	31 XII 1990	736	731	A4 b1
214	French Polynesia[100]	6 IX 1988	188 814	11 1990	*195	# x 206	A7 c1
215	Guam[27]	1 IV 1980	105 979	30 VI 1987	*126	# x 119	A10b1
216	Johnston Island	1 IV 1970	1 007	1 IV 1970	1	...	..
217	Kiribati[101]	7 XI 1990	*72 298	7 XI 1990	*72	# x 66	A5 c1
218	Marshall Islands	13 XI 1988	43 380	1 VII 1991	*48	46	A2 c1
219	Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	x 99	..
220	Midway Islands	1 IV 1970	2 220	1 IV 1970	2	...	..
221	Nauru	22 I 1977	7 254	22 I 1977	7	x 10	A13d
222	New Caledonia[102]	4 IV 1989	164 173	4 IV 1989	164	x 168	A1 c1
223	New Zealand[103]	5 III 1991	*3 434 949	30 VI 1991	*3 380	3 347	A4 b1
224	Niue	29 IX 1986	2 531	1 VII 1987	2	x 3	A4 d
225	Norfolk Island	30 VI 1986	2 367	30 VI 1986	2	...	..
226	Northern Mariana Islands	...	...	1 VII 1990	26	26	..
227	Pacific Islands(Palau)	...	...	1 VII 1989	14	x 18	..
228	Papua New Guinea[104]	22 IX 1980	3 010 727	1 VII 1990	*3 699	*3 699	A10c3
229	Pitcairn	31 XII 1990	52	31 XII 1990	[105]0	[105]0	A0 b1
230	Samoa	3 XI 1981	156 349	1 VII 1990	164	164	A9 c1
231	Solomon Islands	23 XI 1986	285 176	1 VII 1988	*299	x 321	A4 c1
232	Tokelau	1 X 1982	1 552	1 VII 1983	2	...	..
233	Tonga	28 XI 1986	94 649	28 XI 1986	95	x 95	A4 c1
234	Tuvalu	27 V 1979	*7 300	27 V 1979	*7	x 10	A11c1
235	Vanuatu	16 V 1989	142 944	1 VII 1990	147	147	A1 c1
236	Wake Island	1 IV 1970	1 647	1 IV 1970	2	...	..
237	Wallis and Futuna Islands	15 II 1983	12 408	15 II 1983	12	x 18	A7 c1

For footnotes, see end of table.

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics															
Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	Year	Registered data			Estimated rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1991	C	123 161	14.3	...	1991	C	95 008	11.0	...	1991	C	466	3.8	...	203
*1991	C	85 300	12.6	...	*1991	C	61 000	9.0	...	*1991	C	380	6.8	...	204
***1990	C	657 200	12.7	...	***1990	C	629 600	12.1	...	***1990	C	8 500	12.9	...	205
1990	C	798 612	13.9	...	1990	C	641 799	11.2	...	1990	C	6 272	7.9	...	206
*1990	C	333 746	14.0	...	*1990	C	213 841	9.0	...	*1990	C	6 743	20.2	...	207
1988	C	1 625	43.4	...	1988	C	197	5.3	...	1988	C	17	10.5	...	208
+*1990	C	262 746	15.4	...	+*1990	C	120 032	7.0	...	+ 1989	C	2 004	8.0	...	209
1985	C	36	15.8	...	1985	C	2	..	...	1985	C	–	–	...	210
1986	C	12	19.8	...	1986	C	2	..	...	1986	C	–	–	...	211
+*1988	C	430	24.3	...	+*1988	C	94	5.3	...	+*1988	C	4	..	...	212
+*1990	C	18 176	24.8	...	+*1990	C	3 604	4.9	...	+ 1987	C	189	9.7	...	213
*1989	...	5 364	27.9	...	*1989	...	1 021	5.3	...	*1989	...	88	16.4	...	214
*1987	C	3 348	26.5	...	*1987	C	486	3.8	...	*1987	C	40	11.9	...	215
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	216
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	217
1989	C	1 429	32.2	...	1989	C	151	3.4	...	1989	C	29	20.3	...	218
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	219
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	220
1975	C	158	22.6	...	1975	C	36	5.1	...	1975	C	3	..	...	221
1987	...	3 881	24.6	...	1987	...	864	5.5	...	1987	...	59	15.2	...	222
+*1991	C	60 001	17.8	...	+*1991	C	26 501	7.8	...	+*1991	C	499	8.3	...	223
+ 1987	...	50	20.9	...	1987	...	13	5.4	...	1987	...	–	–	...	224
1981	C	20	10.8	...	1981	C	14	7.6	...	1981	C	–	–	...	225
1989	U	989	39.5	...	1989	U	122	4.9	...	1989	U	2	..	...	226
1988	U	292	17.4	...	1988	U	112	7.0	...	...	..	...	...	...	227
*1987	...	122 240	35.1	[4]34.2	*1987	...	42 540	12.2	[4]11.6	*1987	...	2 335	19.1	[4]59.0	228
1990	C	1	..	...	1990	C	1	..	...	1990	C	1	..	...	229
1989	U	2 006	12.3	[106]31.0	1989	U	175	1.1	[106]7.4	1989	U	5	..	[106]33.0	230
1980–84	..	...	...	[107]42.0	1980–84	..	...	...	[107]10.0	...	..	...	...	...	231
*1983	...	35	21.9	...	*1983	...	8	..	...	*1982	...	–	–	...	232
1990	...	2 161	22.7	...	1990	...	484	5.1	...	1988	...	24	10.3	...	233
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	234
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	235
...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	236
1978	...	370	41.1	...	...	..	...	...	...	1978	...	15	40.5	...	237

Footnotes:

1 Population is de jure.

2 Excluding live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

3 For Algerian population only.

4 Estimated rate is for 1985 – 1990 and was prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

5 Comprising Chagos Archipelago.

6 Census of Chagos Archipelago, taken 30 June 1962, gave total population of 747 persons.

7 Estimate for de jure African population, based on results of a sample survey covering 5 per cent of the population in 549 rural villages, 10 per cent of the population in 10 urban communes and a complete enumeration of the population of Fort-Archambault, Doba Moundou, Koumura, Bongor and Abeche. Including estimates of 100,000 for Fort-Lamy, enumerated in 1962, and 630,000 for areas not covered by survey.

8 Including an estimated figure of 50,740 for the Island of Mayotte, not covered by the census.

9 Excluding an adjustment for underenumeration.

10 Based on the results of the population census of 1977.

11 Based on the results of the population census of 1987.

12 Including nomads, estimated at 224,095.

13 Excluding Agalega and St. Brandon.

14 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 3.8 per cent at 1980 census.

15 1,024 persons.

16 293 and 290 persons, respectively.

17 Excluding an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5 per cent. Adjusted census total is *3,700,000.

18 Census result excludes an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated as follows: Whites 7.6 per cent, Coloured 1.0 per cent, Asians 4.6 per cent and Blacks 20.4 per cent.

19 Excluding Bophuthatswana, Ciskei, Transkei and Venda.

20 Including residents outside the island if listed in the population register of Aruba.

21 Excluding 44,733 persons living on incompletely enumerated Indian reserves and Indian settlements.

22 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.

23 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 13.7 per cent at 1981 census.

24 De jure population, comprising Bonaire, Curacao, Saba, St. Eustatius and part of St. Martin.

25 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.0 per cent at 1981 census.

26 Including residents outside the islands if listed in the population register of the Netherlands Antilles. Including live-born infants dying before registration of birth. Excluding St. Eustatius.

27 Population is de jure but includes armed forces stationed in the area.

28 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 7.24 per cent at 1980 census.

29 Population is de jure but excludes civilian citizens absent from country for extended period of time.

30 Excluding armed forces overseas.

31 Comprising St. Croix, St. John and St. Thomas.

(Footnotes, continued)

32 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.99 per cent at 1976 census.

33 For 1975, based on a national sample survey.

34 Excluding Indian jungle population.

35 Based on burial permits.

36 Excluding nomadic Indian tribes.

37 Excluding dependencies, of which South Georgia had an estimated population of 499 in 1964.

38 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

39 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 4.1 per cent at 1981 census.

40 Including an upward adjustment for under-registration.

41 Excluding Indian and Negro population living in tribes, estimated at 32,006 at 1964 census.

42 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.6 per cent at 1985 census.

43 Excluding nomads.

44 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5.0 per cent for urban population and 10.0 per cent for rural population, at 1979 census.

45 Based on the results of the population census of 1979.

46 Excluding infants born alive after less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1,000 grammes in weight and 35 centimetres in length, who die within seven days of birth.

47 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 3.08 per cent at 1991 census.

48 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.06 per cent at 1981 census. Population excludes transients afloat.

49 Population excludes foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

50 This total population of China, as given in the communique of the State Statistical Bureau releasing the major figures of the census, includes a population of 6,130,000 for Hong Kong and Macau.

51 Including 26,106 transients and 9,131 Vietnamese refugees.

52 Excluding Vietnamese refugees.

53 Including the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined (area of this part was 138,995 sq km and population was 5,987,389 at 1981 census).

54 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1991 census.

55 Based on a sample registration scheme.

56 Figures provided by Indonesia include East Timor, shown separately above.

57 For 1974–1975, based on the Population Growth Survey, second survey year.

58 Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

59 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1983 census.

60 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.

(Footnotes, continued)

61 For Japanese nationals in Japan only.

62 Including military and diplomatic personnel and their families abroad, numbering 933 at 1961 census; excluding foreign military and diplomatic personnel and their families in the country, numbering 389 at 1961 census. Also including registered Palestinian refugees, numbering 722,687 on 31 May 1967.

63 Excluding Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.

64 Data are from Economics of the Socialist Countries in Figures, 1965 (Moscow, Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Institute of Economics of the World Socialist System, 1966).

65 Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by the armed forces and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

66 Including 28,834 foreigners.

67 Based on the results of the continuous demographic sample survey.

68 Based on results of a sample survey, excluding Palestinian refugees in camps.

69 For Peninsular Malaysia, excluding deaths of live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

70 Excluding Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined (total area 222,802 sq km, of which 83,807 sq km held in Pakistan). Also excluded are Junagardh, Manavadar, Gilgit and Baltistan.

71 Based on the results of the Population Demographic Survey.

72 Former mandated territory administered by the United Kingdom until 1948.

73 Comprising that part of Palestine under Egyptian administration from the Armistice of 1949 until June 1967, when it was occupied by Israeli military forces.

74 Population excludes transients afloat and non-locally domiciled military and civilian services personnel and their dependants and visitors, numbering 5,553, 5,187 and 8,985, respectively, at 1980 census.

75 Population includes Palestinian refugees, numbering 193,000 on 1 July 1977.

76 Births and deaths registered within one month of occurrence. Excluding births and deaths among Palestinian refugees and nomad population; however, rates computed on total population.

77 Based on the results of the 1989 Population Survey.

78 Comprising the former Yemen Arab Republic and the former People's Democratic Republic of Yemen which are as follows:

	Former Democratic Yemen		Former Yemen Arab Republic	
Census data	29 III 1988	* 2,345,266	1–18 II 1986	[1] * 9,274,173

79 Excluding visitors.

80 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland, shown separately.

81 Including nationals temporarily outside the country.

82 Excluding Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion, shown separately. Population is de jure but excludes diplomatic personnel outside country and includes foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.

83 Excluding military personnel stationed outside country who do not have a personal residence in France.

(Footnotes, continued)

84 Through accession of the German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany with effect from 3 October 1990, the two German States have united to form one sovereign State. As from the date of unification, the Federal Republic of Germany acts in the United Nations under the designation "Germany".

85 Excluding armed forces.

86 Including armed forces stationed outside country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.

87 Excluding armed forces stationed outside country, but including alien armed forces stationed in the area.

88 Population includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

89 Computed on population including civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

90 Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.

91 Including deaths of residents temporarily abroad.

92 Population excludes civilian aliens within country and includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

93 Including the Azores and Madeira Islands.

94 Norwegian population included in the de jure population of Norway.

95 Excluding Channel Islands and Isle of Man, shown separately.

96 For Northern Ireland, excluding adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 4.74 per cent at 1981 census.

97 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.8 per cent at 1986 census.

98 607 persons.

99 Excluding Niue (shown separately), which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness, is administered separately.

100 Comprising Austral, Gambier, Marquesas, Rapa, Society and Tuamotu Islands.

101 Including Christmas, Fanning, Ocean and Washington Islands, and the Phoenix Islands group except Canton and Enderbury Islands.

102 Including the islands of Huon, Chesterfield, Loyalty, Walpole, and Belep Archipelago.

103 Population excludes diplomatic personnel and armed forces stationed outside the country, the latter numbering 1,936 at 1966 census; also excluding alien armed forces within the country.

104 Comprising the eastern part of the island of New Guinea, the Bismarck Archipelago, Bougainville and Buka of the Solomon Islands group and about 600 smaller islands.

105 52 persons.

106 For 1982–1983; based on the results of a sample survey.

107 Based on the 1986 census.

كيفية الحصول على منشورات الأمم المتحدة

يمكن الحصول على منشورات الأمم المتحدة من المكتبات ودور التوزيع في جميع أنحاء العالم . استعلم عنها من المكتبة التي تتعامل معها أو اكتب إلى : الأمم المتحدة ، قسم البيع في نيويورك أو في جنيف .

如何购取联合国出版物

联合国出版物在全世界各地的书店和经售处均有发售。请向书店询问或写信到纽约或日内瓦的联合国销售组。

HOW TO OBTAIN UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATIONS

United Nations publications may be obtained from bookstores and distributors throughout the world. Consult your bookstore or write to: United Nations, Sales Section, New York or Geneva.

COMMENT SE PROCURER LES PUBLICATIONS DES NATIONS UNIES

Les publications des Nations Unies sont en vente dans les librairies et les agences dépositaires du monde entier. Informez-vous auprès de votre libraire ou adressez-vous à : Nations Unies, Section des ventes, New York ou Genève.

КАК ПОЛУЧИТЬ ИЗДАНИЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫХ НАЦИЙ

Издания Организации Объединенных Наций можно купить в книжных магазинах и агентствах во всех районах мира. Наводите справки об изданиях в вашем книжном магазине или пишите по адресу: Организация Объединенных Наций, Секция по продаже изданий, Нью-Йорк или Женева.

COMO CONSEGUIR PUBLICACIONES DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS

Las publicaciones de las Naciones Unidas están en venta en librerías y casas distribuidoras en todas partes del mundo. Consulte a su librero o diríjase a: Naciones Unidas, Sección de Ventas, Nueva York o Ginebra.

Litho in United Nations, New York

16358-April 1992—3,200
ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/181